

ZIRTIRH BU



**Directorate of
State Council of Educational Research and Training
School Education Department
Government of Mizoram**

Prescribed for use as a textbook for Pre-School by the State Council of Educational Research and Training (SCERT), Mizoram, Aizawl

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THUHMAHRUAI

National Education Policy, 2020 chuan tun hma lama education policy tam tak lo chhuak tawh te aia nasa mahin naupang tê lam zirna, Early Childhood Education pawimawhna a rawn uar zawk a. Early Childhood Education hi zirna bul tanna a nih avangin a ngai pawimawh êm êm a ni. Naupangin zirna bul an tan that chuan zir zel turin thiamna (skill) pawimawh a neih mai bakah, zir zel tura phurna leh chakna a neih phah dawn a ni. Chuvang tak chuan Early Childhood Education hi chu a zirtir dan tur pawh an mahni mize mil tak, infiam leh thil ti paha kalpui tur a ni.

National Education Policy 2020 in academic structure a siam tharah chuan naupang kum 3 – 8 inkar te zirna Foundational Stage a siam a. Foundational Stage-ah chuan chhawng nga awmin – Pre-school Stage-I, Stage-II leh Stage-III bakah Pawl I & II te awm tura ruahhman a ni.

Stage III, KG-a zir tur zir laibu SCERT-in a buatsaih hi zirpui leh tihpui tur kawhmuahna a ni. Zir laibu chhung a mi te leh thil dang pawh zirtirtuin Teaching Aids chi hrang hrang hmanga zirtir tura beisei a ni a. Teaching Aids te hi siamsa awm baw mah se, bungraw mawl tê tê, mahni tualzawla hmanraw hmuh theih maite hmangin mahnia siamchawp theih tam tak a awm a, chung Teaching Aids-te chu zirtirtuten siam ngei se tih hi kan beisei dan a ni.

Heng KG zir laibute hi tangkai taka hman a nih kan duh a, siam thatna tura rawtna awmte pawh lawm takin kan pawm e.

Aizawl
7th November, 2025


(CAROLINE ZORAMTHANGI)
Director, SCERT
Mizoram:Aizawl



THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

PREAMBLE

WE, THE PEOPLE OF INDIA, having solemnly resolved to constitute India into a ¹**[SOVEREIGN SOCIALIST SECULAR DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC]** and to secure to all its citizens :

JUSTICE, social, economic and political;

LIBERTY of thought, expression, belief, faith and worship;

EQUALITY of status and of opportunity; and to promote among them all

FRATERNITY assuring the dignity of the individual and the ²[unity and integrity of the Nation];

IN OUR CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY this twenty-sixth day of November, 1949 do **HEREBY ADOPT, ENACT AND GIVE TO OURSELVES THIS CONSTITUTION.**

1. Subs. by the Constitution (Forty-second Amendment) Act, 1976, Sec.2, for "Sovereign Democratic Republic" (w.e.f. 3.1.1977)
2. Subs. by the Constitution (Forty-second Amendment) Act, 1976, Sec.2, for "Unity of the Nation" (w.e.f. 3.1.1977)

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CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

Part IV A (Article 51 A)

Fundamental Duties

Fundamental Duties – It shall be the duty of every citizen of India –

- (a) to abide by the Constitution and respect its ideals and institutions, the National Flag and the National Anthem;
- (b) to cherish and follow the noble ideals which inspired our national struggle for freedom;
- (c) to uphold and protect the sovereignty, unity and integrity of India;
- (d) to defend the country and render national service when called upon to do so;
- (e) to promote harmony and the spirit of common brotherhood amongst all the people of India transcending religious, linguistic and regional or sectional diversities; to renounce practices derogatory to the dignity of women;
- (f) to value and preserve the rich heritage of our composite culture;
- (g) to protect and improve the natural environment including forests, lakes, rivers, wildlife and to have compassion for living creatures;
- (h) to develop the scientific temper, humanism and the spirit of inquiry and reform;
- (i) to safeguard public property and to abjure violence;
- (j) to strive towards excellence in all spheres of individual and collective activity so that the nation constantly rises to higher levels of endeavour and achievement;
- (k) who is a parent or guardian, to provide opportunities for education to his child or, as the case may be, ward between the age of six and fourteen years.

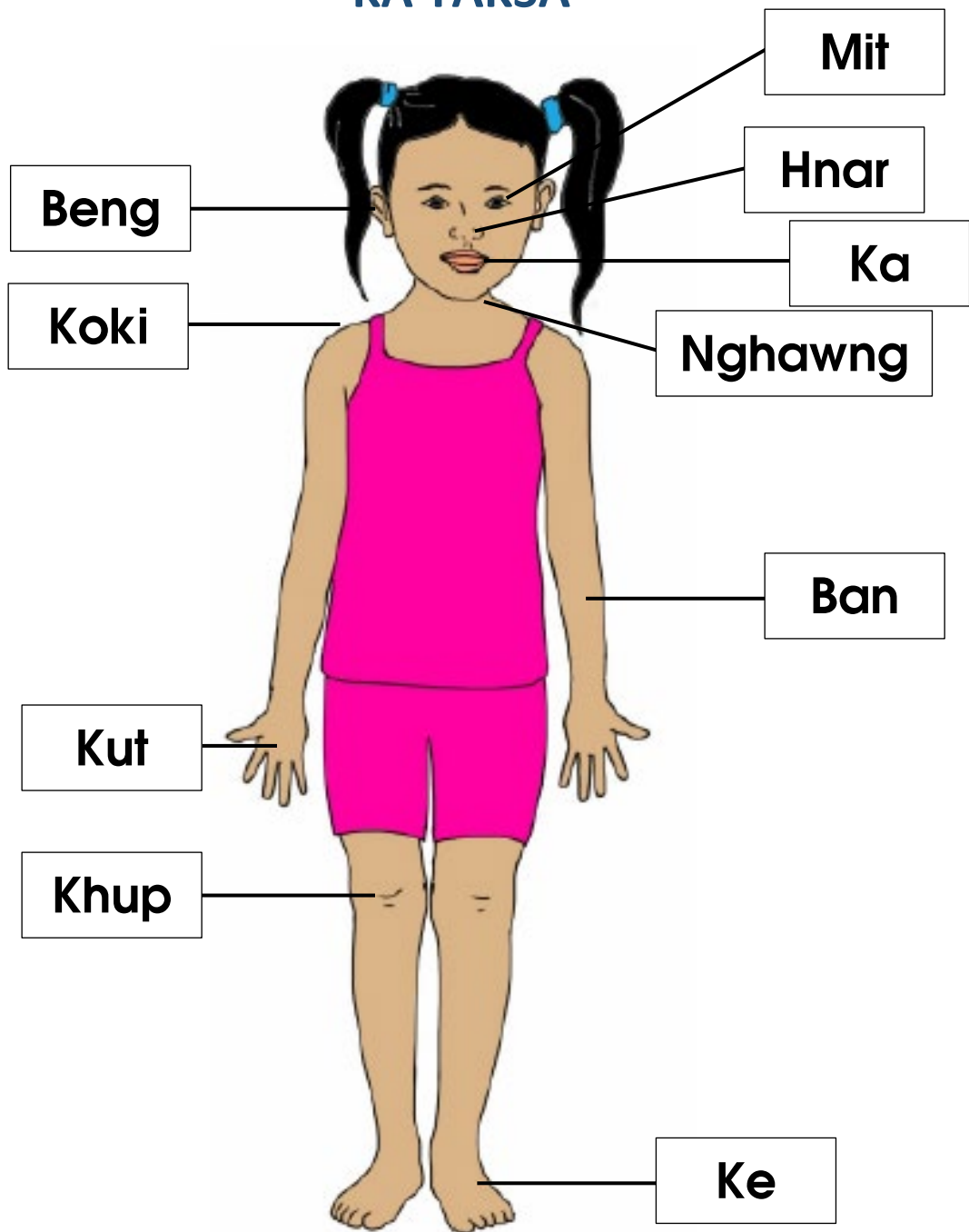
ZIRLAI - 1

INHMEHRIATTIRNA



- Zirtirtu: 1. Ka hming chu _____ a ni.
_____ tiin min ko dawn nia.
2. In hming han sawi ve teh u.
3. Kan sikul hming in hria em?
Kan sikul hming chu _____ a ni.
4. In pawl zat in hria em?
In pawl zat chu han sawi teh u.
5. In kum zat in hria em?
In kum zat han sawi teh u le.
6. In veng hming in hria em?
In veng hming han sawi teh u.

KA TAKSA



Zirtirtu tan:

Naupangte hnenah zirtirtu chuan taksa peng hrang hrangte khawhtirin a hrilh hre hmasa phawt ang.

TIHTUR

1. Ka sawi angin ti rawh u.



- (1) I mit khawih rawh.
- (2) I hnar khawih rawh.
- (3) I beng khawih rawh.
- (4) I ka kawh rawh.
- (5) I ban han phar teh.
- (6) I ke han per teh.
- (7) I khup khawih rawh.



2. Hla sak ho tur.

Lu, koki, khup leh ke,
Khup leh ke; (2)
Lu, koki, khup leh ke,
Mit, beng, hnar leh ka.

3. Hla sak ho tur.



Hetiangan hmai kan phih a (3)
Mizoramah

Hetiangan kut kan sil a (3)
Mizoramah

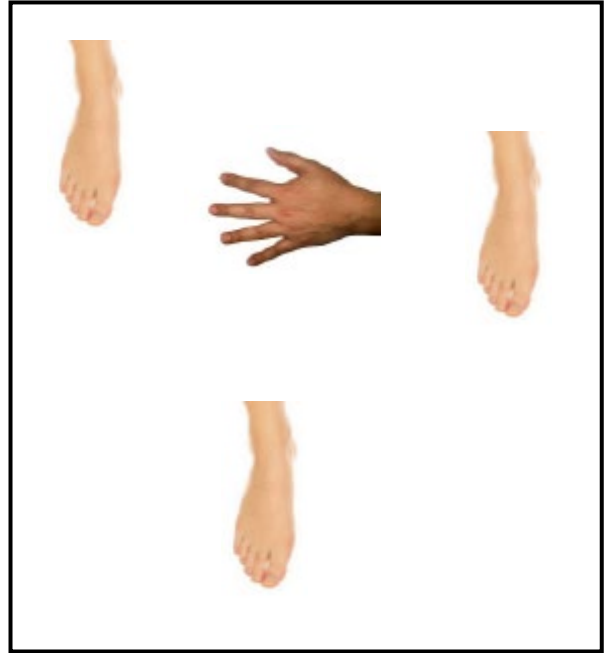
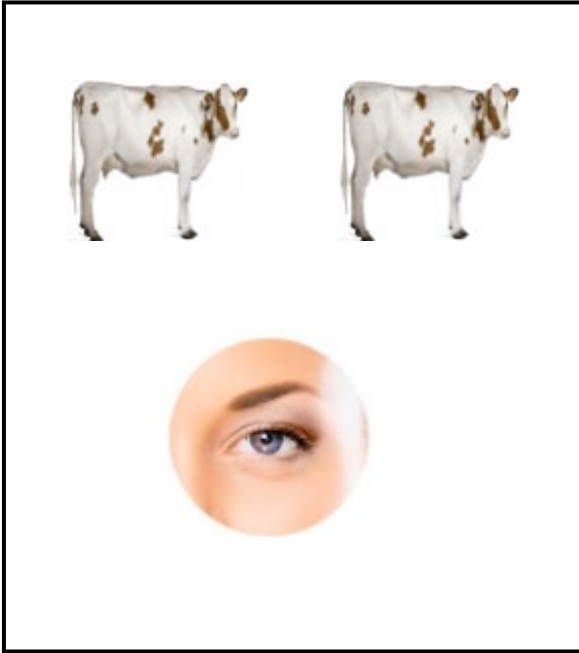


Hetiangan ha kan nawt a (3)
Mizoramah

Hetiangan sam kan khuih a (3)
Mizoramah



4. A hnuaia milemah hian a danglam bik thai
(✓) rawh.



5. Sawi ho tur.

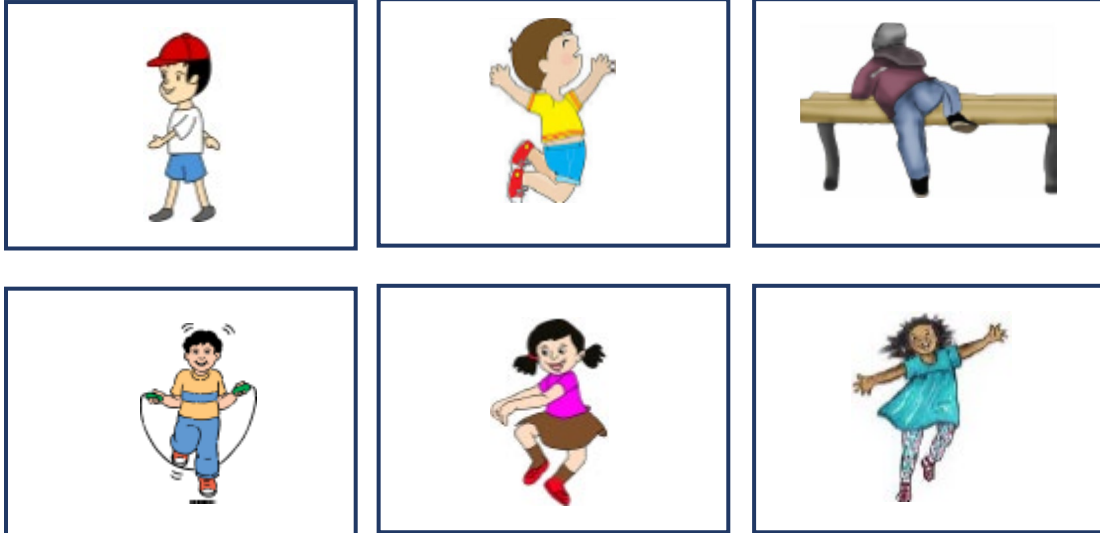
Ngheng tawlah saiawnah,
Thlengpui khuphnu thal leh thei lo,
Kei ka tiam dai dak,
A che che sih hlawkah.

6. In sawizawi ang u le.

- 1) Ding chungin in ke per rawh u le.
- 2) Awm hmunah han zuang tak tak teh u.
- 3) Han dingdihlip teh u le.



7. A lem ang hian han ti ve teh u le.



8. I kawppui tur thlang rawh.



Zirtirtu tan:

- 1) He zirlai hi an tihrawl lian han lentir nan a pawimawh a. A khat tawka tihpui thin tur a ni.
- 2) Inthiarna hmun te, tui inna tur te, Headmaster leh zirtirtute room Tirameikai chung a fan pui tur a ni.
- 3) "Clap your Hands" tih hla kha sakpui rawh.
- 4) Naupangte chu kawppui thlan sak theuh ni se. An duh duh sawi a inbiaktir ni se.

KAN CHHUNGKUA

1. I nu hming han sawi teh.
2. I pa hming han sawi teh.
3. U i nei em? Engzat nge i neih?
4. Nau i nei em? Engzat nge i neih?
5. Pi i nei em? A hming han sawi teh.
6. Pu i nei em? A hming han sawi teh.
7. In chhungkuadah tu nge sang ber?



A thu chhiar pahin a lem kawh rawh.

PA



NU



PU



PI



U



NAU



ZIRLAI - 2

SAWI HO ILA

A hnuaia milemah hian nungcha engte nge i
hmuh, an chanchin hi sawi ho rawh u.



TIHTUR



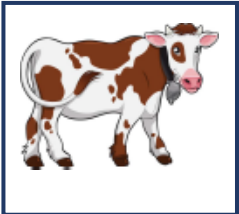
: Hei hi eng nge ni?
A hram dan han zir teh.



: Hei hi eng nge ni?
A hram dan han zir teh.



: Hei hi eng nge ni?
A hram dan han zir teh.



: Hei hi eng nge ni?
A hram dan han zir teh.



: Hei hi eng nge ni?
A hram dan han zir teh.

Zirtirtu tan:

- 1) Nungcha chi hrang hrang dang pawh a lem entir la, an hram dan, an chet dan leh an kal dan te tihpui rawh.
- 2) '**Baa Baa Black Sheep**' tih hi sakpui rawh.

TUNGE KA NIH?



1. **A lem kawhtir.**

- 1) Sava han kawk teh u.
- 2) Zikhlum han kawk teh u.
- 3) Sangha han kawk teh u.
- 4) Apple han kawk teh u.
- 5) Theihai han kawk teh u.

2. **A hming sawi.**

- Milemte kawk chungin an hming sawi zel rawh le.

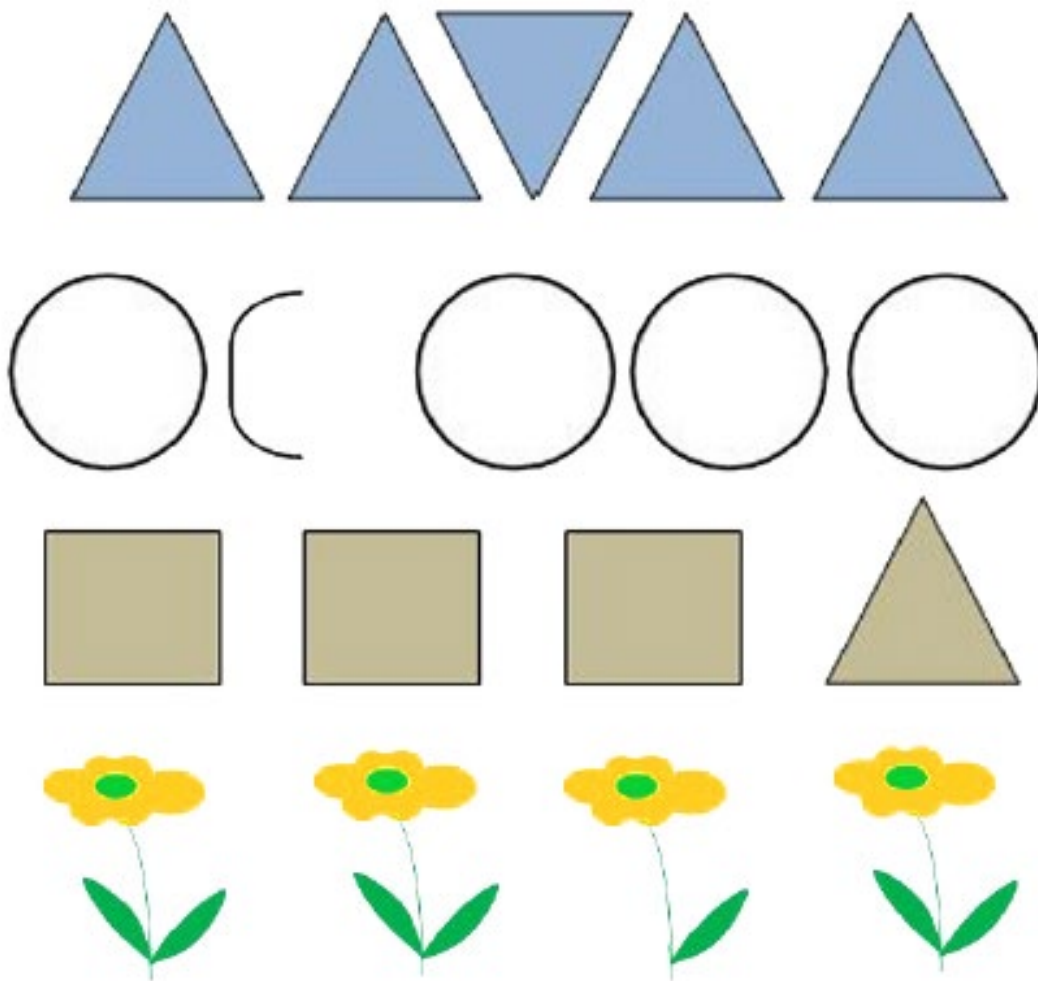
Zirtirtu tan:

- 1) He milem hmang hian naupangte zawhnate zawtin, an thiam ang anga sawi hopui tur.

ZIRLAI - 3

A DANGLAM BIK I HMU EM?

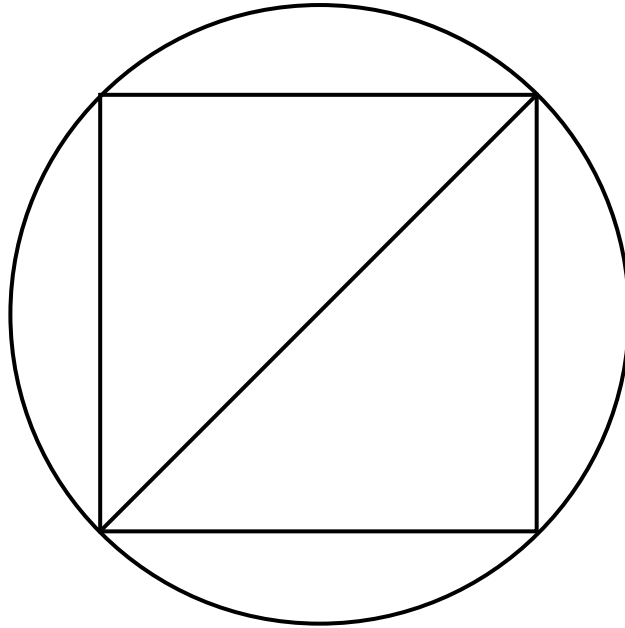
A danglam bik han kawh teh.



Zirtirtu tan: A danglam bik hre tura ngiahtuahna an neih bakah pattern an zirna te, thumal inang leh danglam an hriat hrannaah te naupangte tanpuina tha tak a ni a, hetiang ang chi activities te hi zirtirtuin tihpui tam a pawimawh.

TIHTUR

1. Kutzungtangin chhui rawh u.

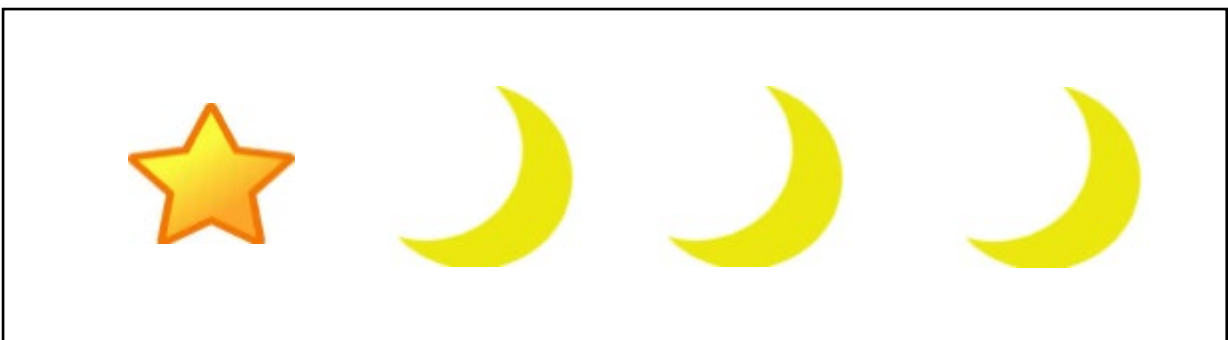
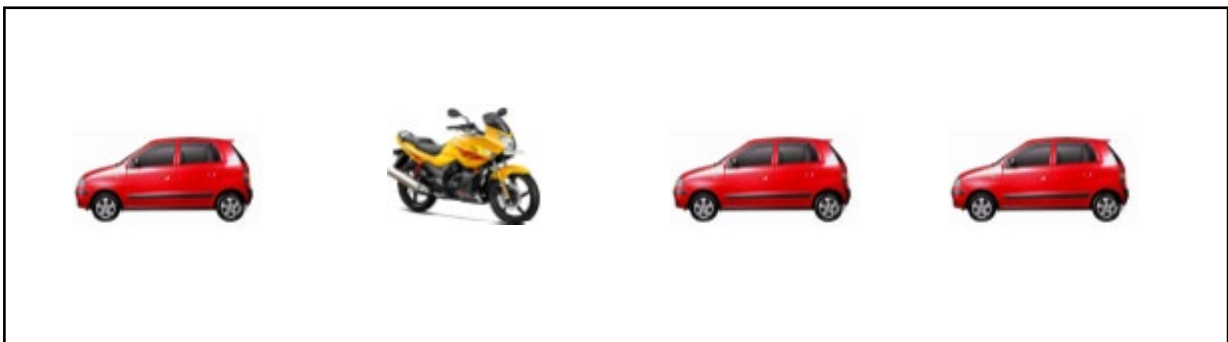
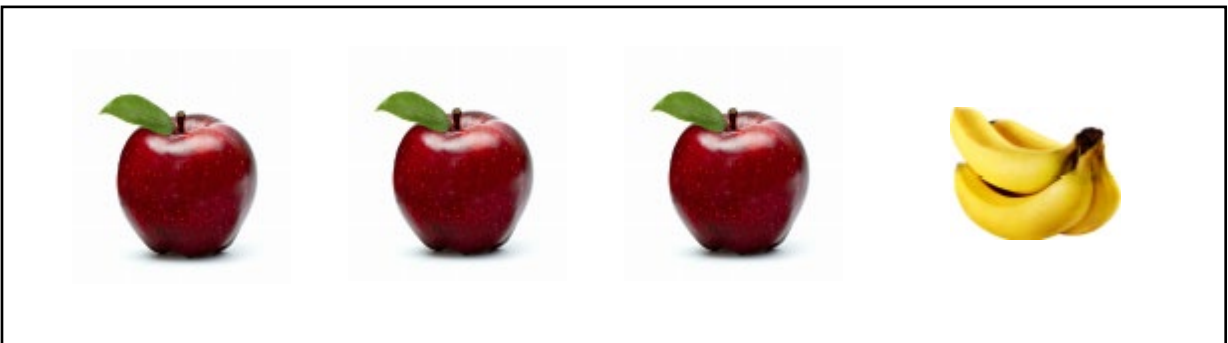
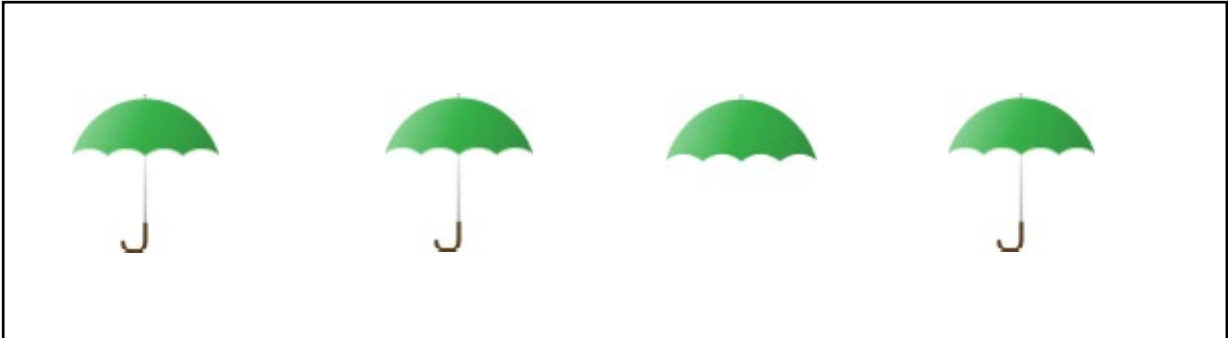


2. Zirtirtu tan:

Hruiin emaw chalk-in emaw chhuatah bial, kil li leh kil thum nei te a hrangin ziaak la, hetiang hian tihpui rawh.

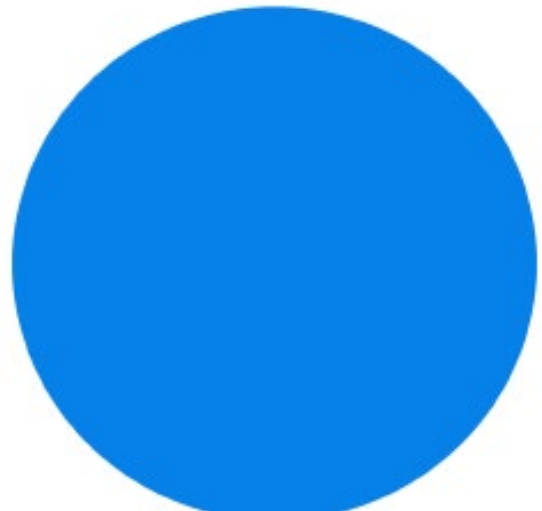
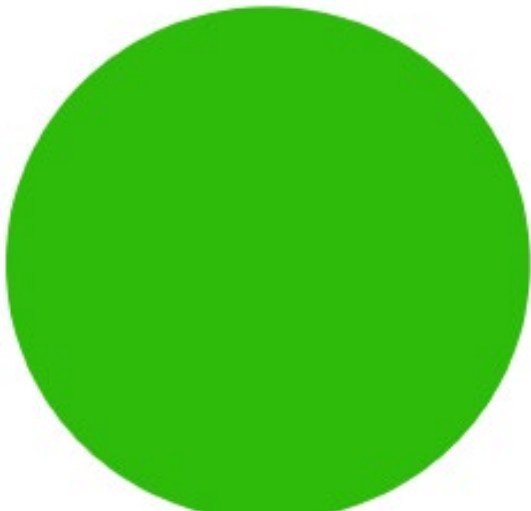
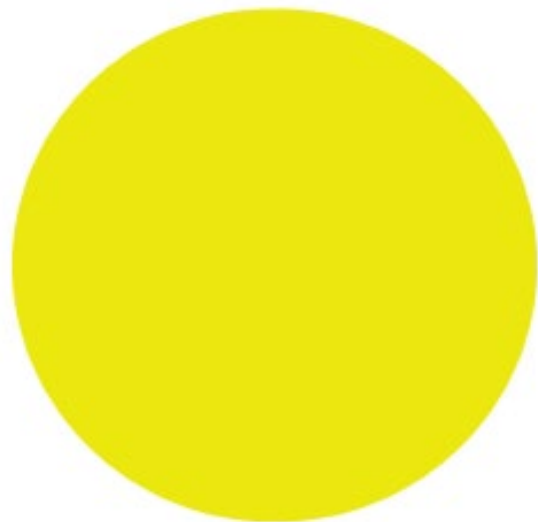
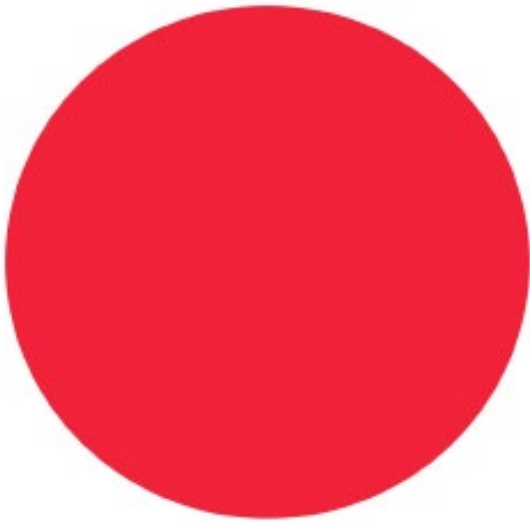
- Rin bial zawhtir.
- Rin kil li nei zawhtir.
- Rin kil thum nei zawhtir.
- Rin bialah tlantir.
- Rin kil li neiah tlantir.
- Rin kil thum neiah tlantir.

3. A danglam bik thai rawh.



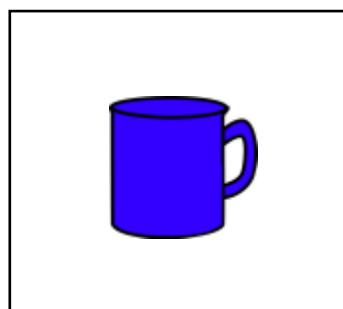
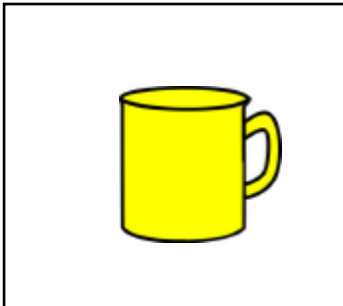
ZIRLAI - 4

ENG RAWNG NGE NI LE?

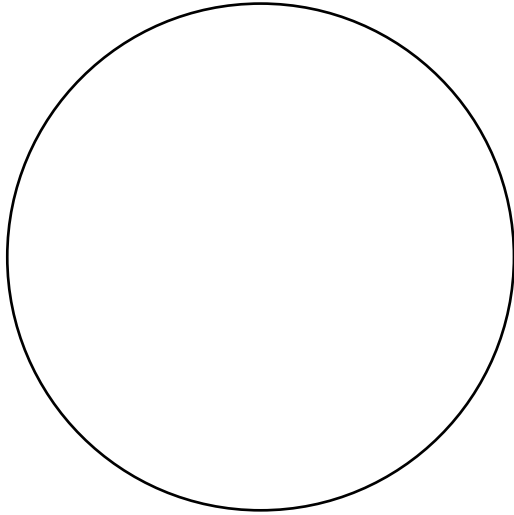


TIHTUR

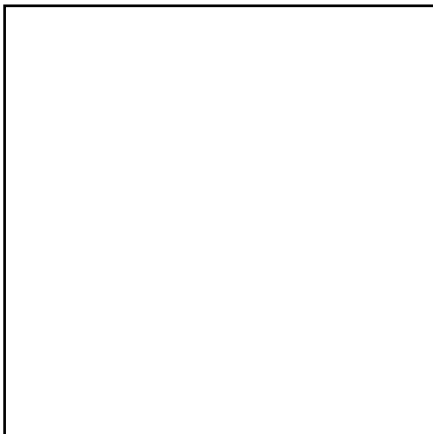
1. Rawng inang thai mil rawh.



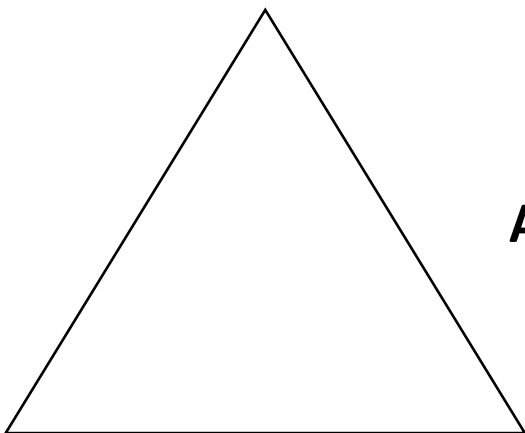
2. Chei rawh le.



A pawl

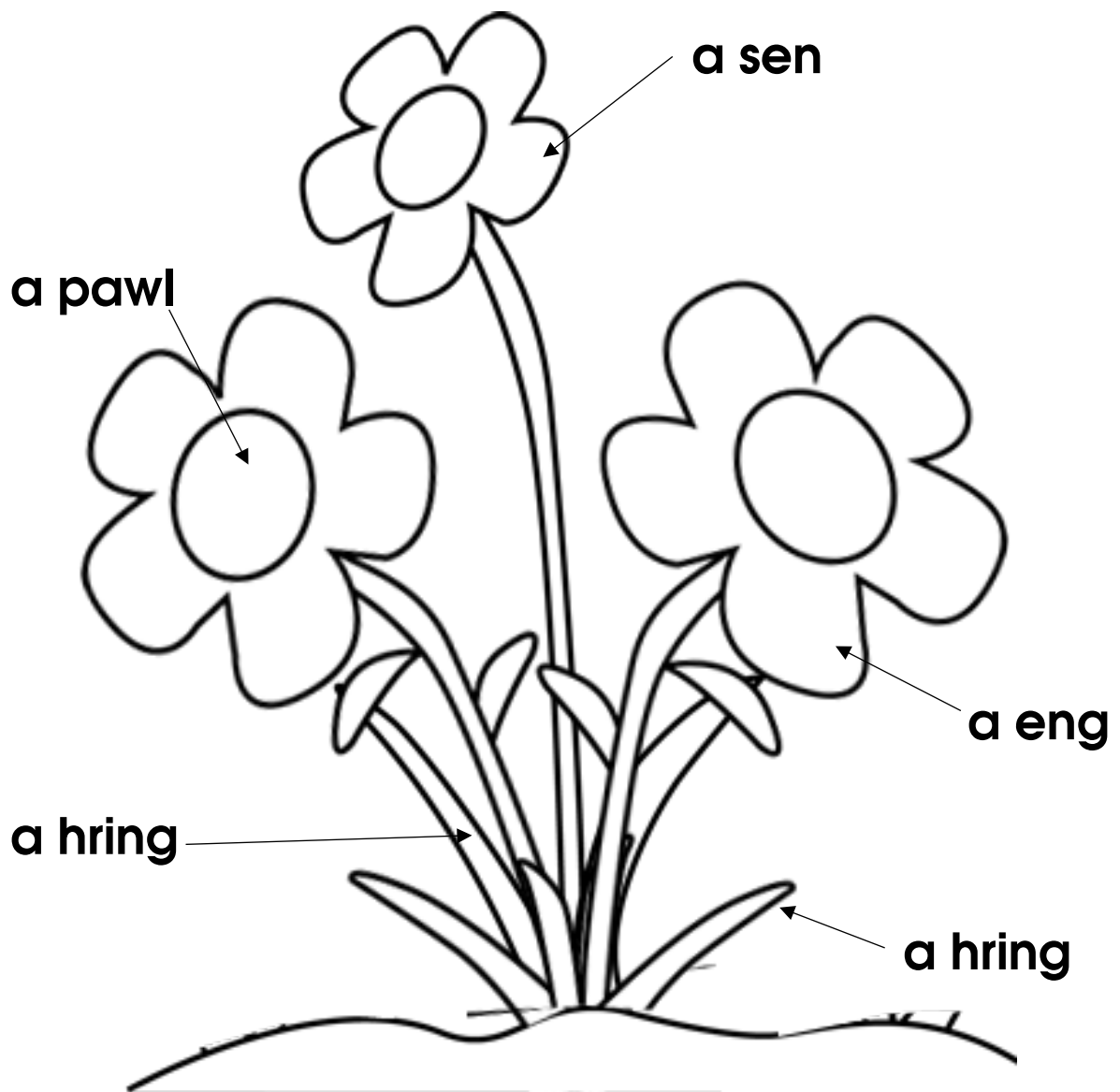


A hring

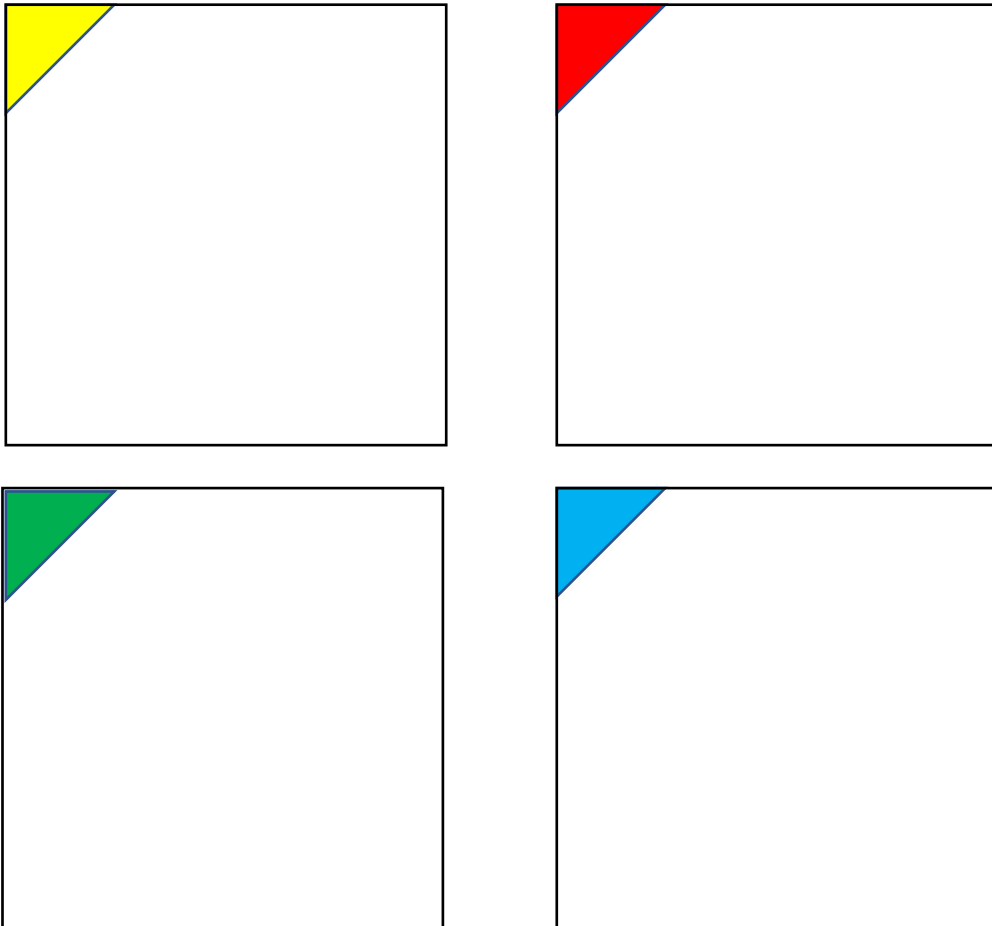


A sen

3. Chei rawh le.



4. Chei rawh le.



Zirtirtu tan: Rawng chei tur an lehkhabuah emaw lehkhapuanah emaw siamsaka cheitir ni se. Rawng an chei pah hian an tihrawl te an sawizawi tel a, chu chuan ziaak turin a òanpui òhin a ni.

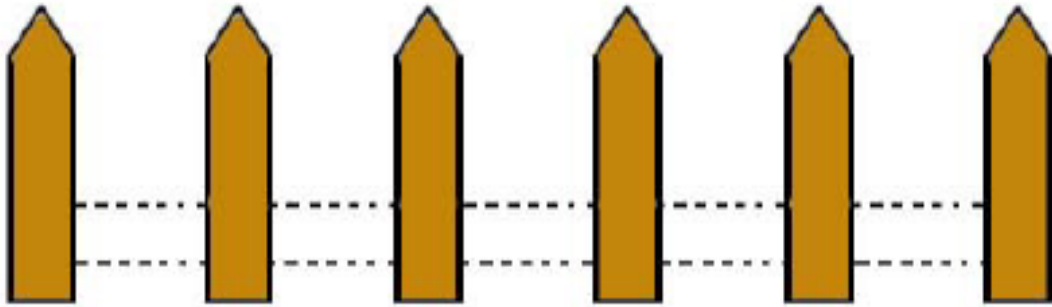
ZIRLAI - 5

ZIAH ZIRNA

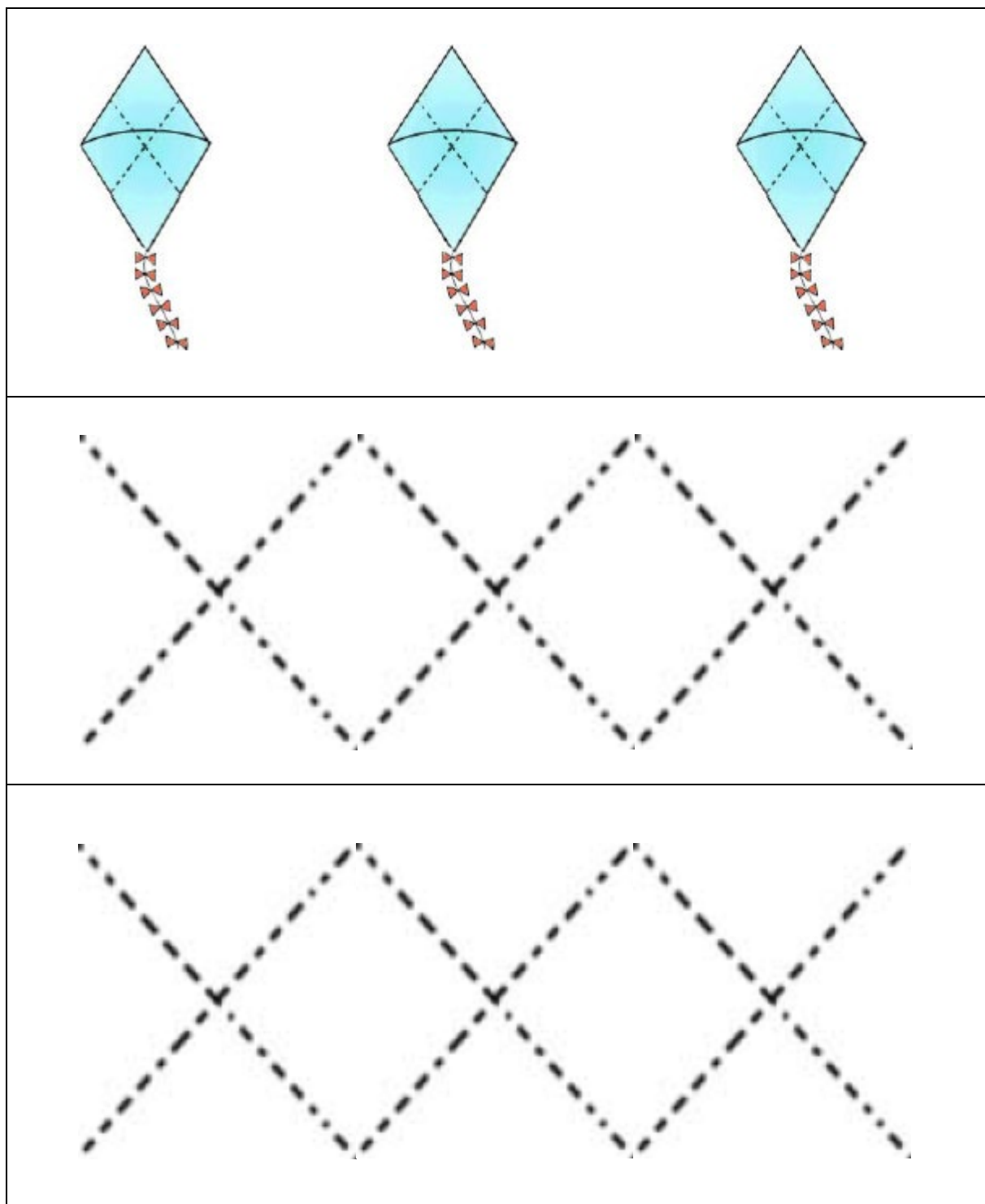
1. Chhui rawh le.



2. Chhui rawh le.

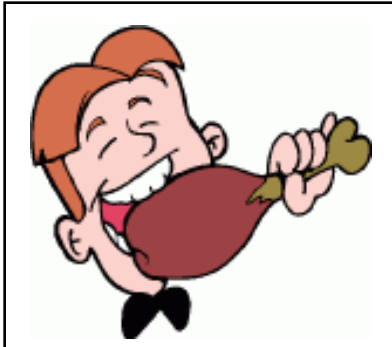


3. Chhui rawh le.



ZIRLAI - 6

ENG NGE AN TIH?



EI



NUI



KAL



ṬAP



PHAR



KAWK

TIHTUR

1. Thumal hi entir la, ti ve rawh se.

EI

NUI

KAL

ṬAP

PHAR

KAWK

Zirtirtu tan:

1. Thumal tarlante hi an la chhiar dawn lova, mahse a pianhmang an lo hmu thiamin an lo chhinchhiah dawn a ni. Chumi hnuah thumal i entir apiang khan tih dan hrih tawh lovin anmahniin ti ve rawh se. Hei hi an thiam chian hma chu tihpui tur a ni.

ZIRLAI - 7
KHAWI LAM NGE LE?

HNUNG, HMA, DING LEH VEI

**Milem hi en la, hma, hnung, ding leh vei a
awm te sawi rawh le.**



TIHTUR.

1. A phar dik lo apiang thuttir tur.

- (1) I ban ding lam han phar teh.
- (2) I ban vei lam han phar teh.
- (3) I ke ding lam han khai teh.
- (4) I ke vei lam han khai teh.
- (5) I mit ding lam khawih rawh.
- (6) I mit vei lam khawih rawh.
- (7) I beng ding lam khawih rawh.
- (8) I beng vei lam khawih rawh.
- (9) I hnung lam kawh rawh.
- (10) I hma lam kawh rawh.

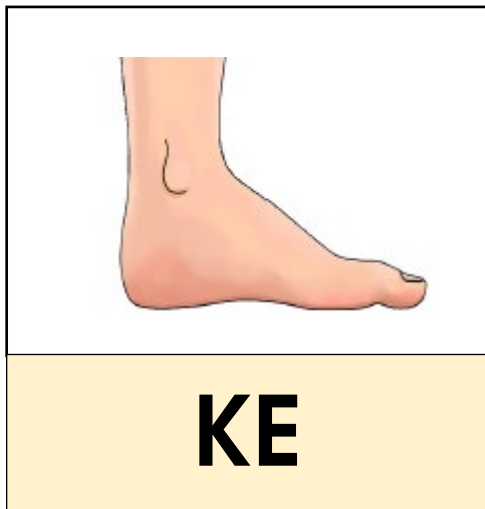
2. Chhang rawh le.

- (1) I ding lama thu hming sawi rawh.
- (2) I vei lama thu hming sawi rawh.
- (3) I ding lamah eng nge awm?
- (4) I vei lamah eng nge awm?

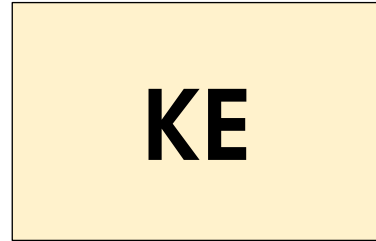
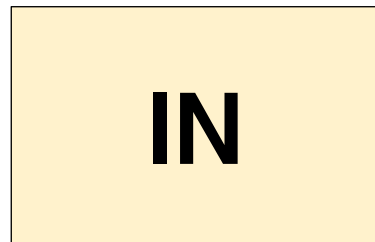
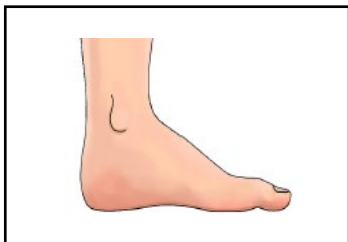
Zirtirtu tan: Ding leh vei an hriat hran a, an hriat bel theih nan, activities chi hrang hrang tihpui tur a ni.

ZIRLAI - 8
THUMAL ZIRNA

A lem en pahin sawi rawh le.

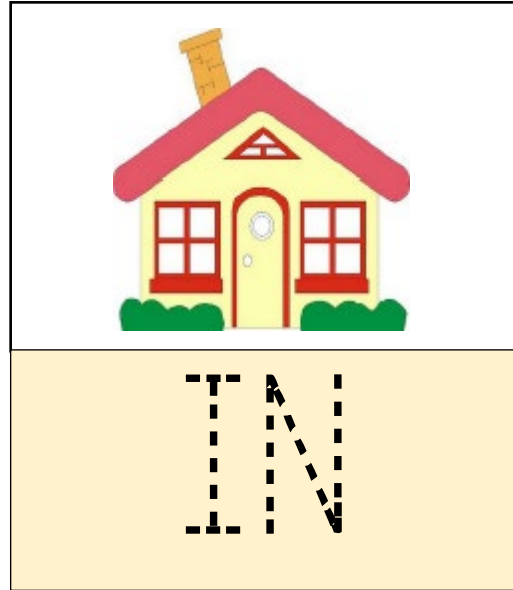
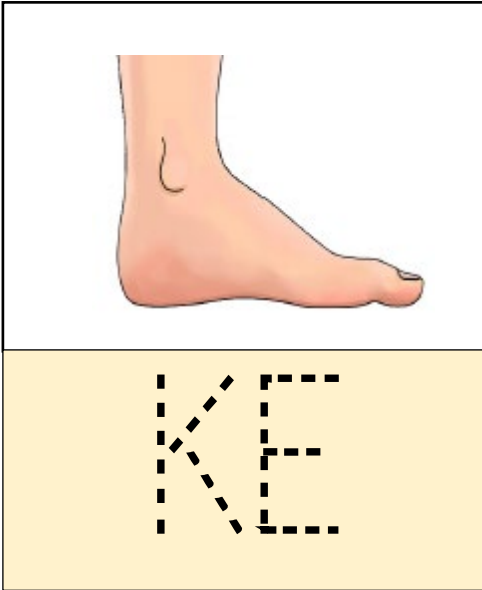


Thai mil rawh.

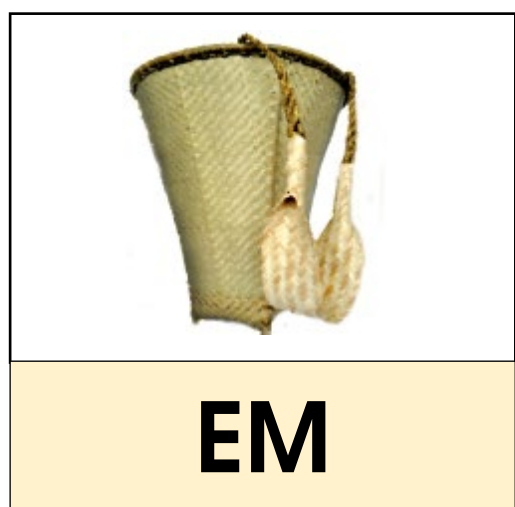
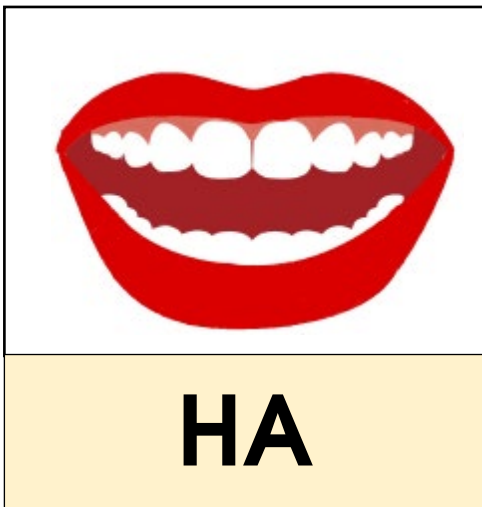


TIHTUR

1. Chhui fiah rawh.



2. A lem en pahin sawi rawh le.



3. Thai mil rawh.



EM



HA

4. Chhui fiah rawh.



HA

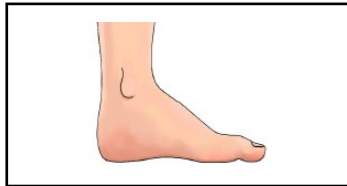


EM

5. Thai mil rawh.



IN



EM



HA



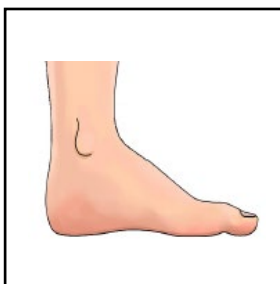
KE

6. Milem E a inṭan kawṭ rawh.

Milem K a inṭan kawṭ rawh.

Milem I a inṭan kawṭ rawh.

Milem H a inṭan kawṭ rawh.



7. Chhui la, sawi rawh.



IN



EM

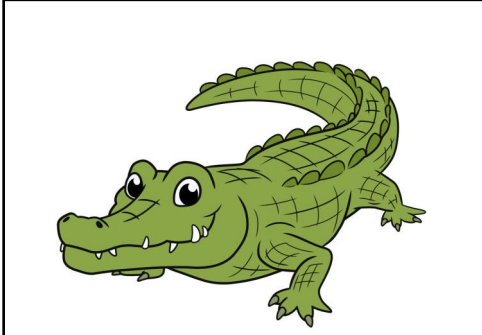


HA



KE

8. A lem en pahin sawi rawh le.

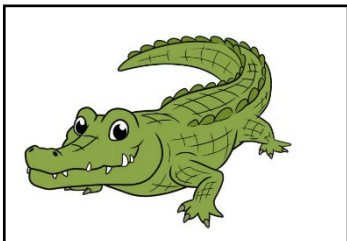


AWLE



BEL

9. Thai mil rawh.



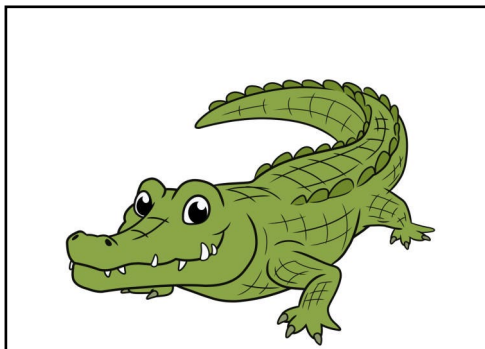
BEL



AWLE

Zirtirtu tan: Thumal an zir hian alphabet an zir tel nghal a, heng thumal te hi bel taka zirtir tur a ni.

10. Chhui fiah rawh.



AWLE



BEL

11. A lem en pahin sawi rawh le.



CHEM



DAR

12. Thai mil rawh.



CHEM



DAR

13. Chhui fiah rawh.



CHEM

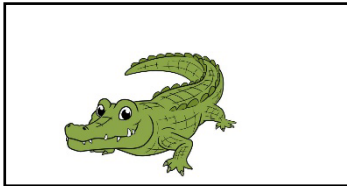


DAR

14. Thai mil rawh.



CHEM



BEL



DAR



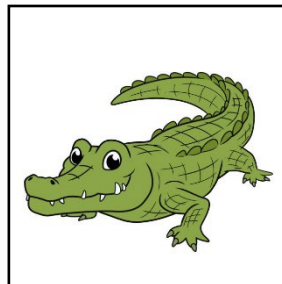
AWLE

15. Milem AW a inñan kawh rawh.

Milem D a inñan kawh rawh.

Milem B a inñan kawh rawh.

Milem CH a inñan kawh rawh.



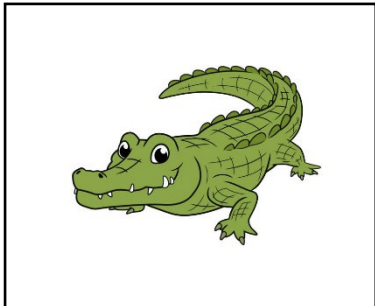
16. Chhui la, sawi rawh.



BEL



DAR



AWLE



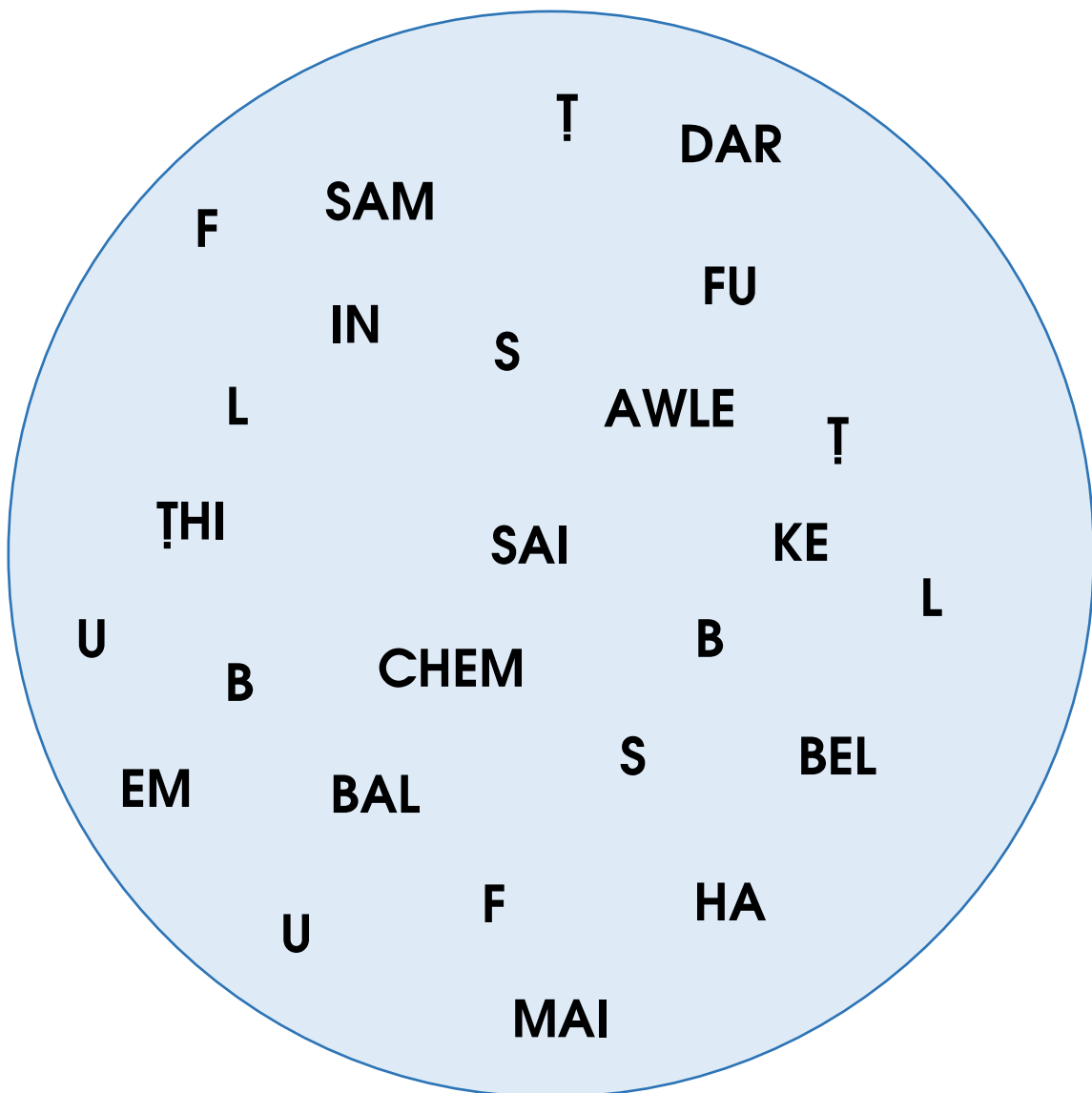
CHEM

17. i. Hengte hi thai (✓) rawh.

- **HA, EM, IN, KE, AWLE, BEL, CHEM, DAR**

ii. Hengte hi thai bial rawh.

- **S, F, Ṭ, B, L, U**

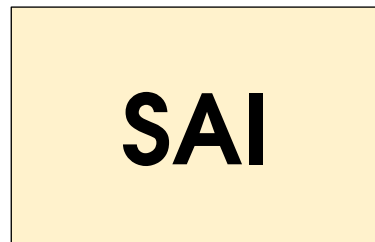


ZIRLAI - 9
THUMAL ZIRNA

A lem en pahin sawi rawh le.

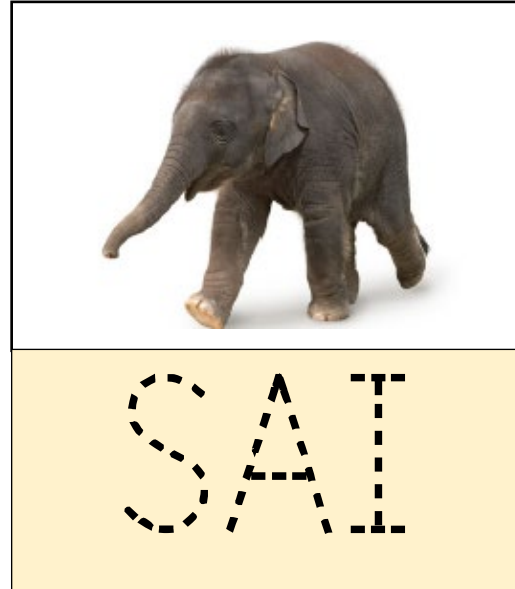
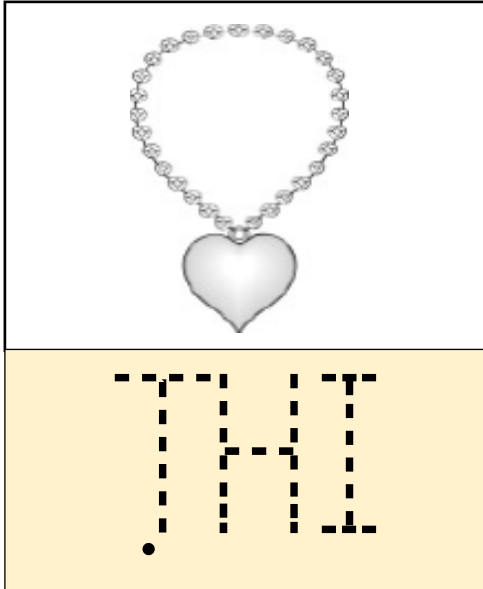


Thai mil rawh.



TIHTUR.

1. Chhui fiah rawh.



2. A lem en pahin sawi rawh le.



3. Thai mil rawh.



THO



FU

4. Chhui fiah rawh.



THO



FU

5. Thai mil rawh.



SAI



THO



FU



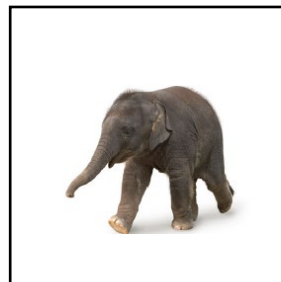
ṬHI

6. Milem F a inṭan kawḱ rawh.

Milem S a inṭan kawḱ rawh.

Milem T a inṭan kawḱ rawh.

Milem Ṭ a inṭan kawḱ rawh.



7. Chhui la, sawi rawh.



SAI



FU



THO



THI

8. A lem en pahin sawi rawh le.



NGUN

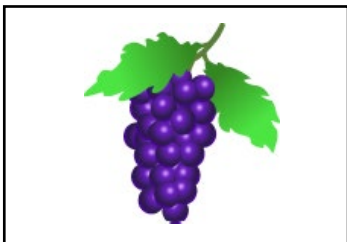


GREP

9. Thai mil rawh.



GREP



NGUN

10. Chhui fiah rawh.

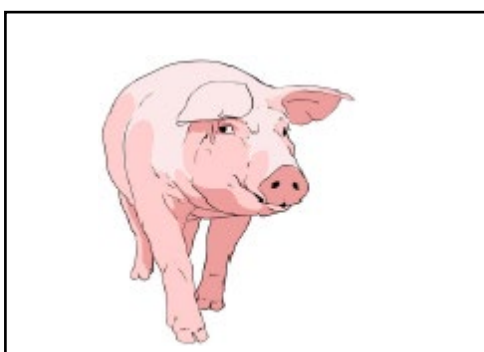


NGUN



GREP

11. A lem en pahin sawi rawh le.



VAWK

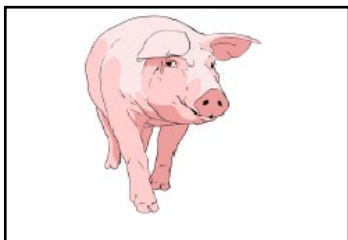


ZAWHTE

12. Thai mil rawh.

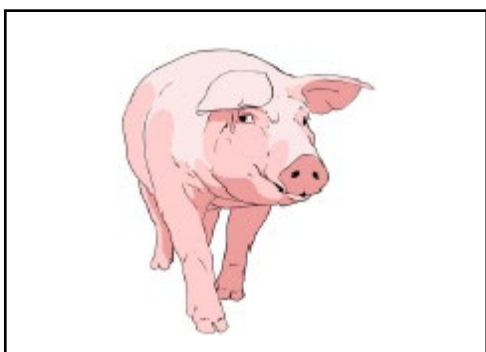


VAWK



ZAWHTE

13. Chhui fiah rawh.



V A W K

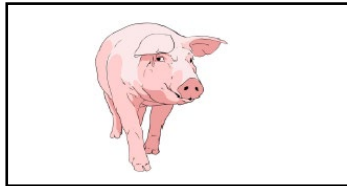


Z A W H T E

14. Thai mil rawh.



GREP



ZAWHTE



NGUN



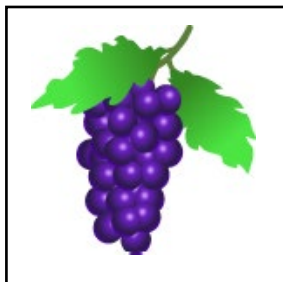
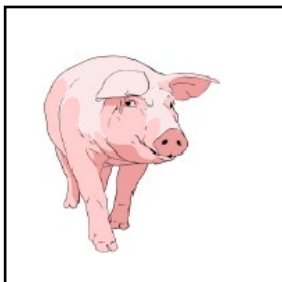
VAWK

15. Milem Z a inñan kawh rawh.

Milem NG a inñan kawh rawh.

Milem V a inñan kawh rawh.

Milem G a inñan kawh rawh.



16. Chhui la, sawi rawh.



GREP



VAWK



NGUN



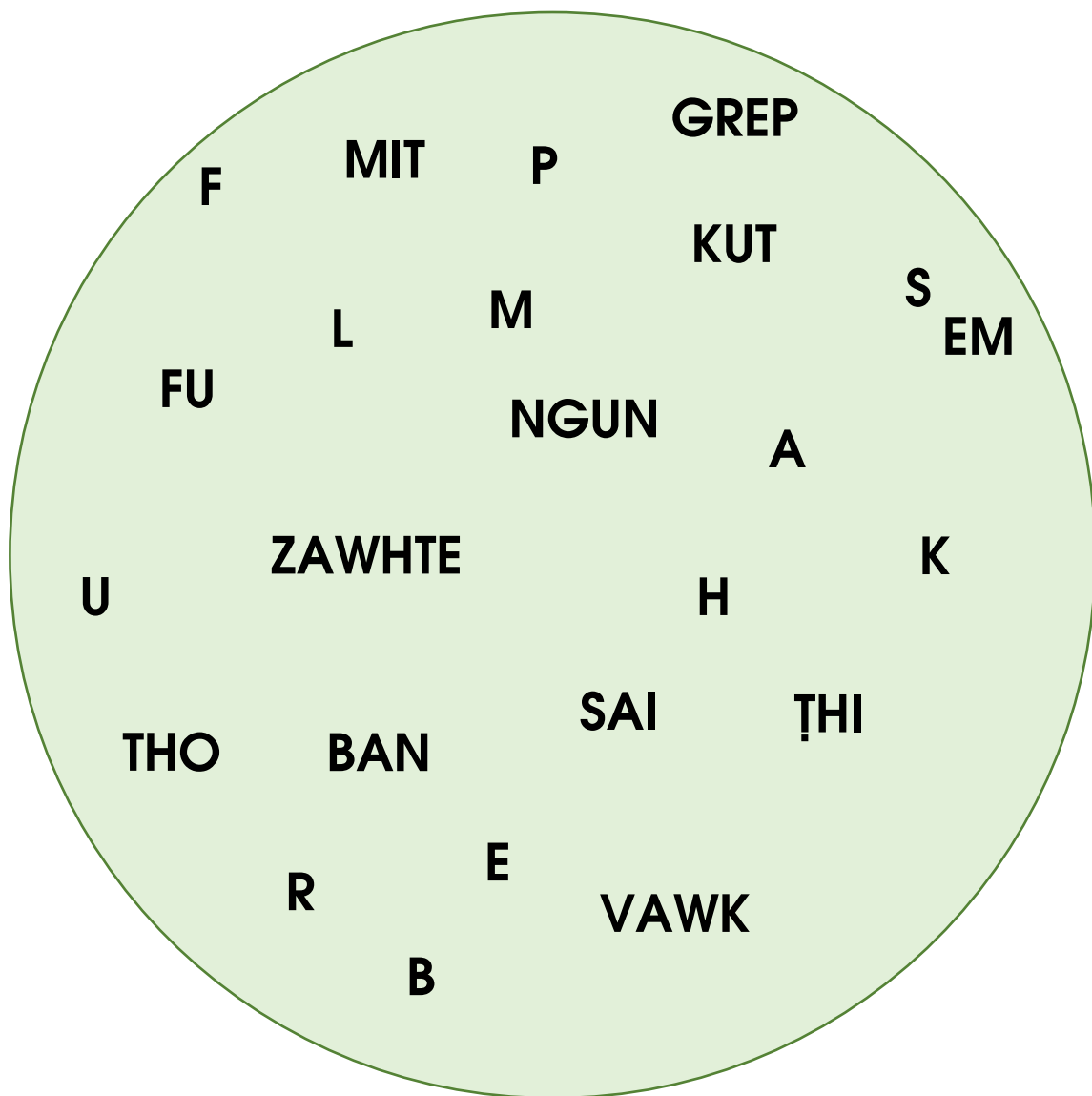
ZAWHTE

17. i. Hengte hi thai (✓) rawh.

- **FU, SAI, THO, ȚHI, GREP, VAWK, NGUN, ZAWHTE**

ii. Hengte hi thai bial rawh.

- **A, E, M, R, H, K**



ZIRLAI - 10

ZIAH ZIRNA (HAWRAWPPUI)

1. Chhui rawh.

A

A

A

A

AW

AW

AW

B

B

B

B

CH

CH

CH

D

D

D

D

2. Chhui rawh.

E

E

E

E

F

F

F

F

G

G

G

G

NG

NG

NG

H

H

H

H

3. Chhui rawh.

I

I

I

I

J

J

J

J

K

K

K

K

L

L

L

L

M

M

M

M

4. Chhui rawh.

N

N

N

N

O

O

O

O

P

P

P

P

R

R

R

R

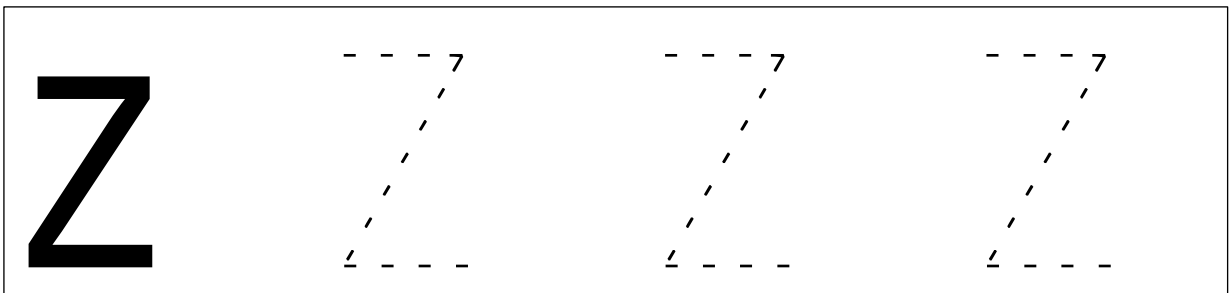
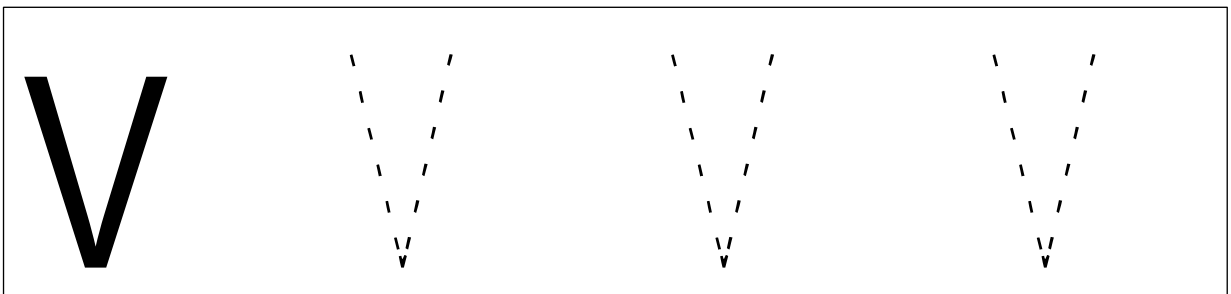
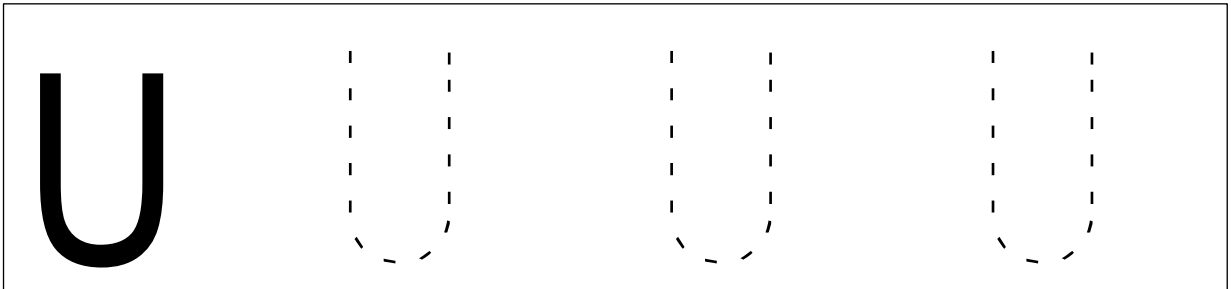
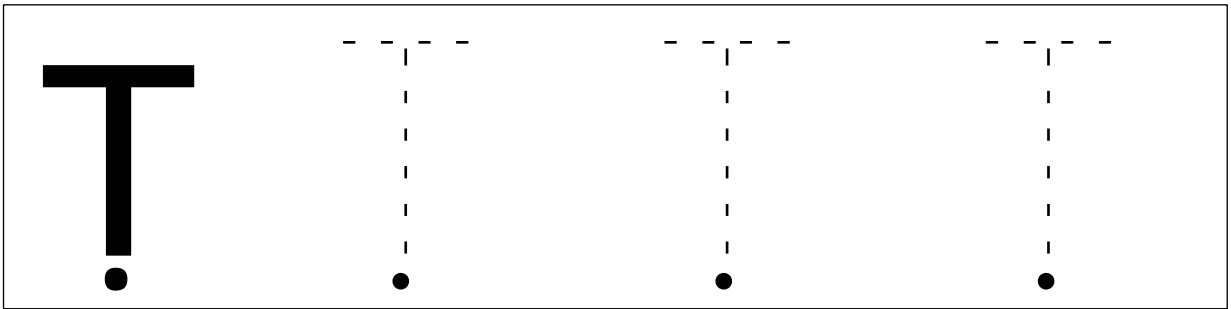
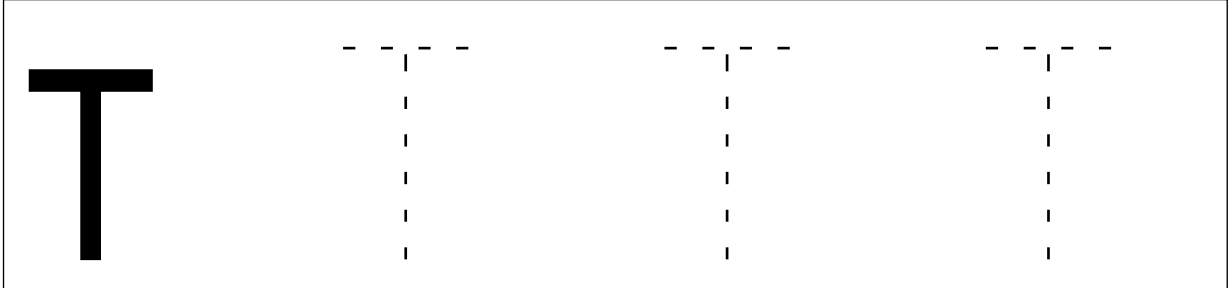
S

S

S

S

5. Chhui rawh.



ZIRLAI - 11

KAN RAN TE



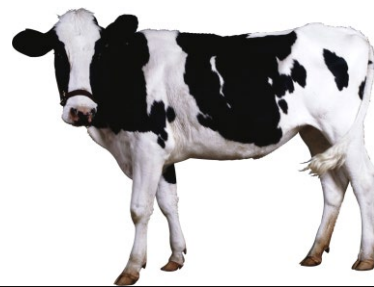
UI



ZAWHTE



VAWK



BAWNG



KEL



AR

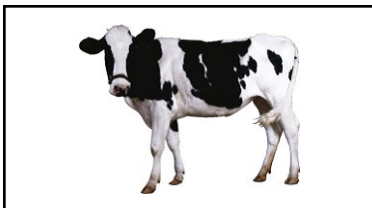
Zirtirtu tan: Zirtirtu chuan a chung a ran lemte hi an hming a sawitir ang a, an hram dante zawtin, a lem tarlan bâkte pawh an hriat ang apiang a zawtin a sawitir ang.

TIHTUR.

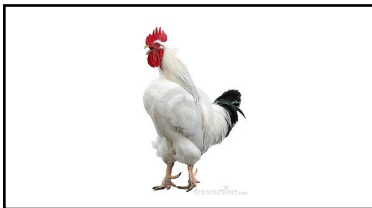
1. Thai mil rawh.



AR



VAWK



ZAWHTE



BAWNG

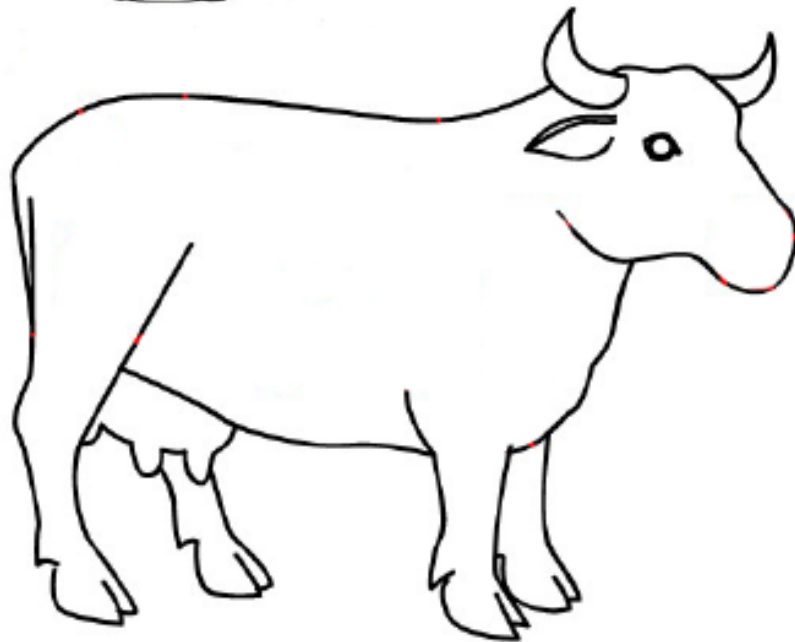


KEL



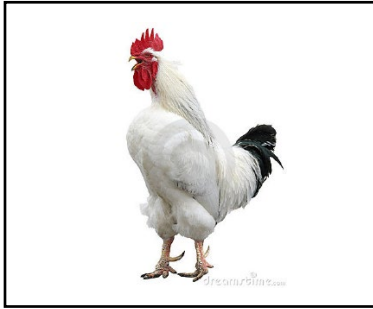
UI

2. A lem te hi chei rawh.



Zirtirtu tan: Milemte hi naupangte'n anmahni ngeiin chei sela. Rawng mawi an tih ang angin chei phal tur a ni. Hei hian an mit leh kut a ñanrualtir thiam ang.

3. Chhui chiang rawh.



AR



KEL



VANK



ZAWHTE

Sawi tur.

Ui note mawi leh tha tak chu
A hming ka han hrilh ang che
Venthiam-huaisena
Ui fing leh hmantlak tak chu
Bauh, bauh, bauh.



5. Ran hming sawi ang apiangin han awm teh u.

Zirtirtu tan: Zirtirtu chuan naupangte din kual tirin, a laiah naupang pakhat dintir se la. A laia naupang chuan ran hming a duh apiang a sawi ang a, ding kual hote chu a ran hming sawi ang zelin lo che se la.

ZIRLAI - 12

ZIAH ZIRNA (HAWRAWPTE)

1. Chhui rawh.

a

a

a

a

aw

aw

aw

b

b

b

b

ch

ch

ch

d

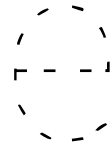
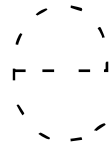
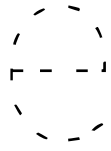
d

d

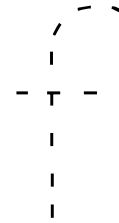
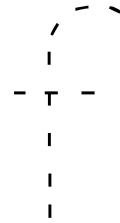
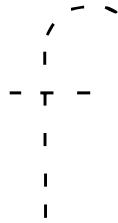
d

2. Chhui rawh.

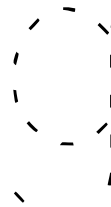
e



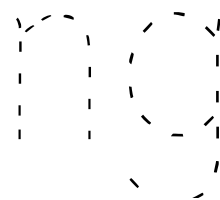
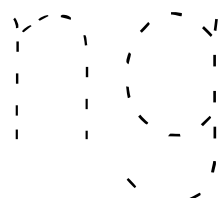
f



g



ng



h



3. Chhui rawh.

i i i i

j j j j

k k k k

l l l l

m m m m

4. Chhui rawh.

n

n

n

n

o

o

o

o

p

p

p

p

r

r

r

r

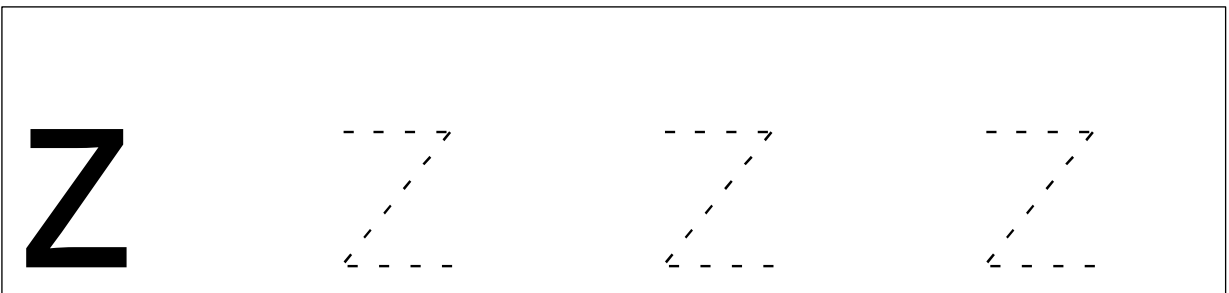
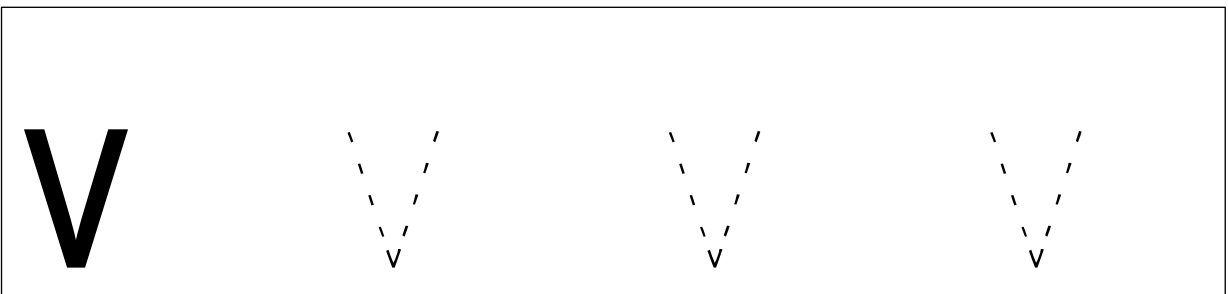
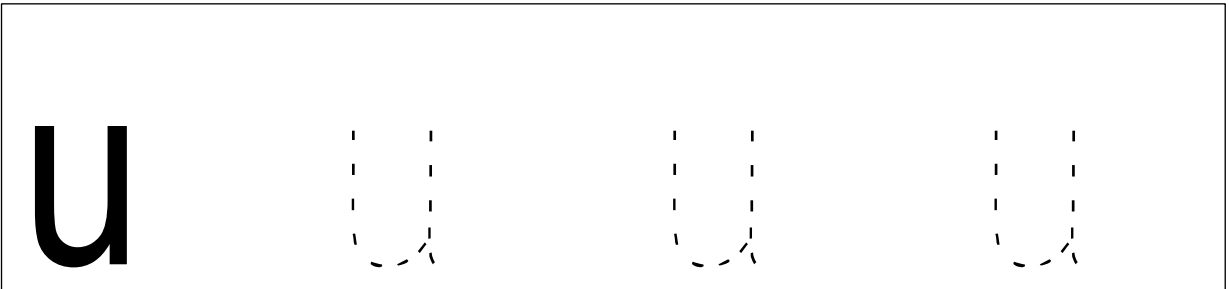
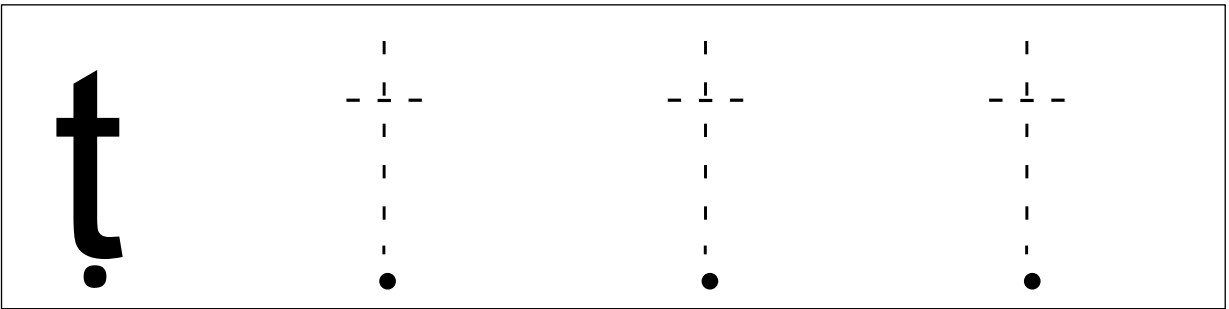
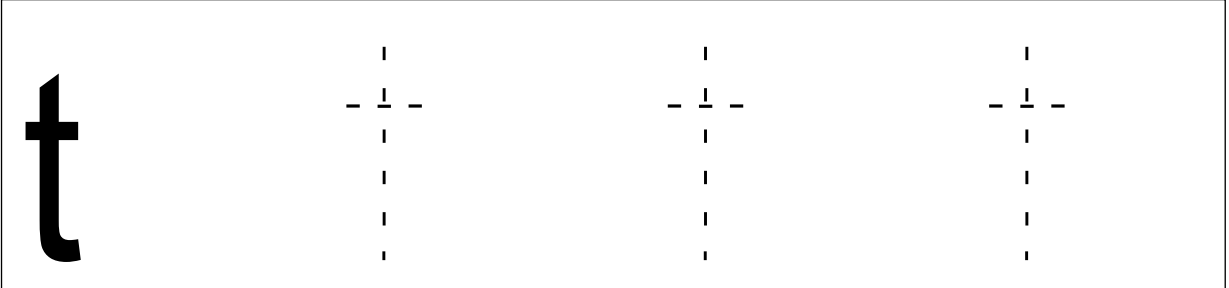
s

s

s

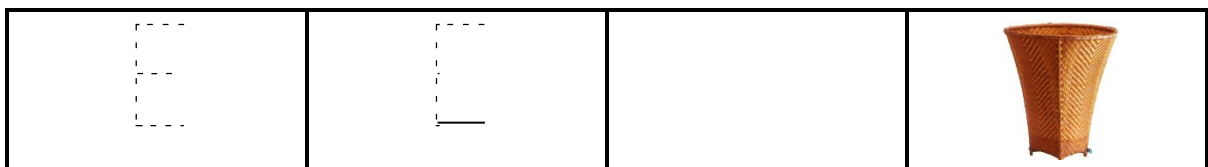
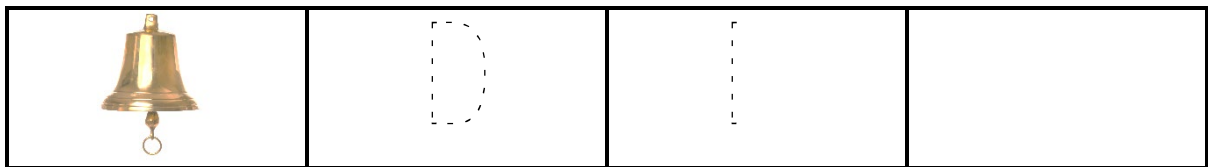
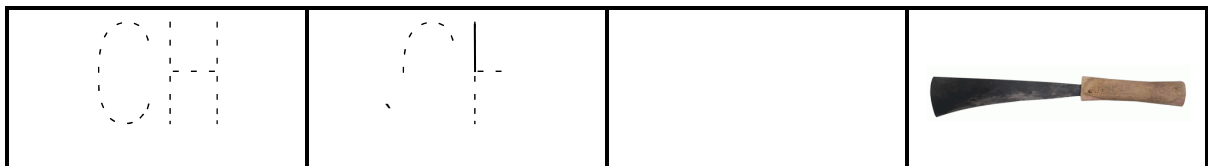
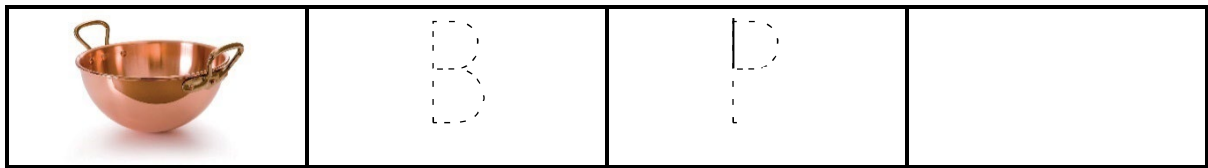
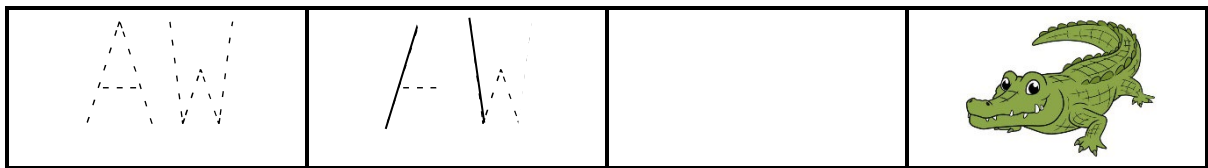
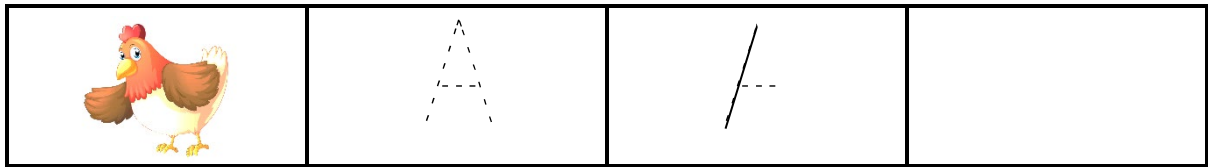
s

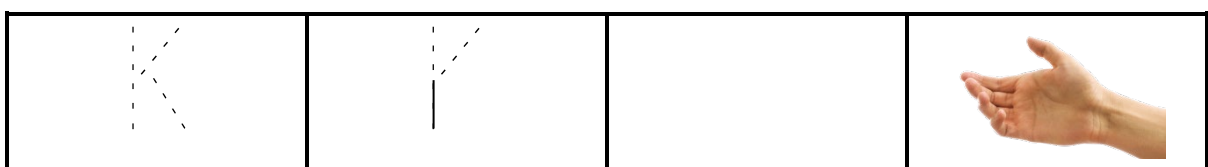
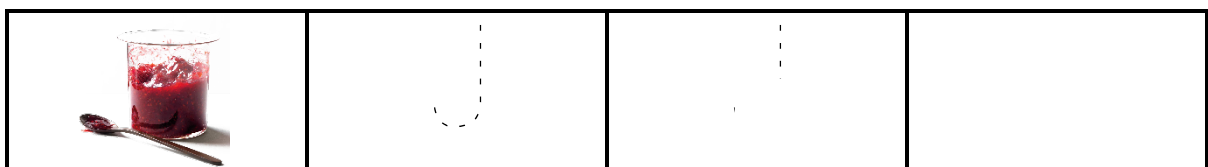
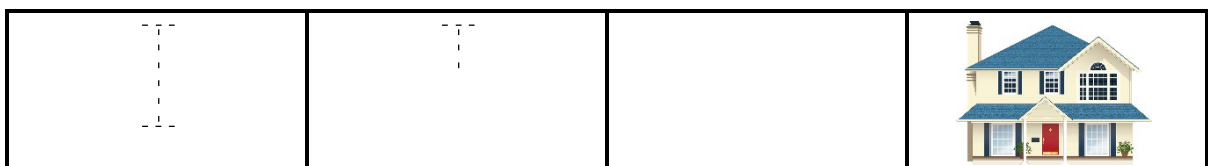
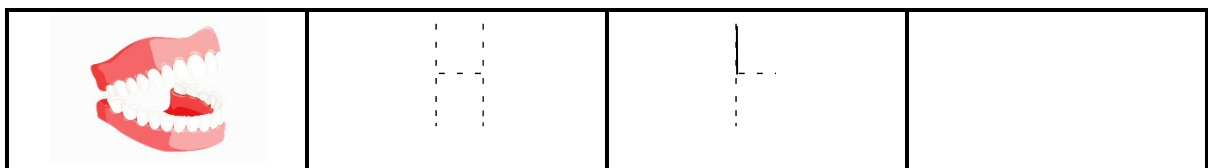
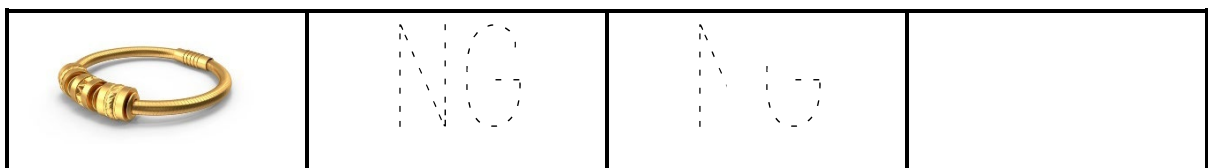
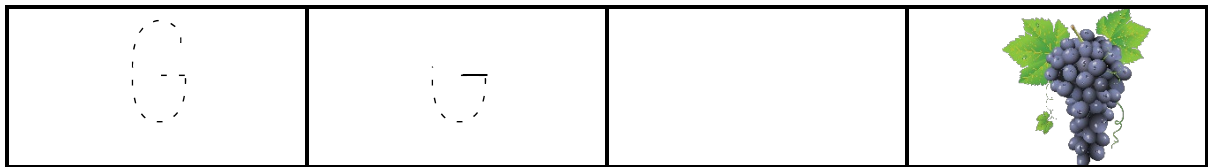
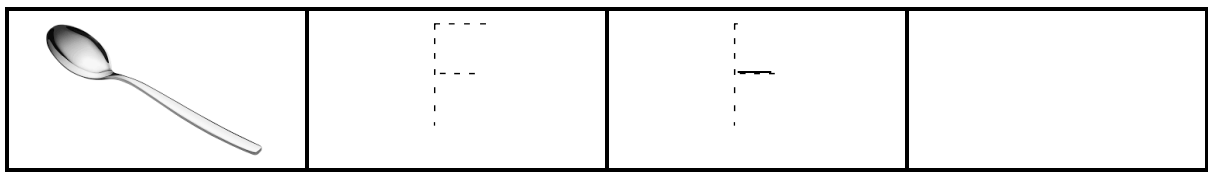
5. Chhui rawh.

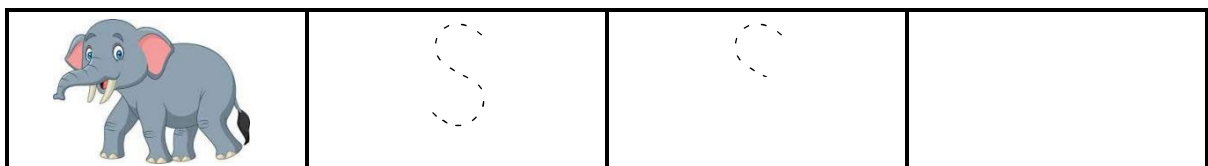
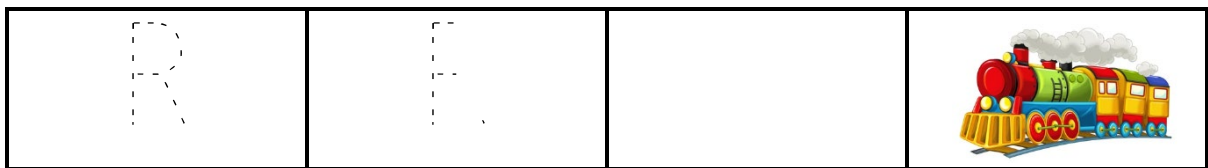
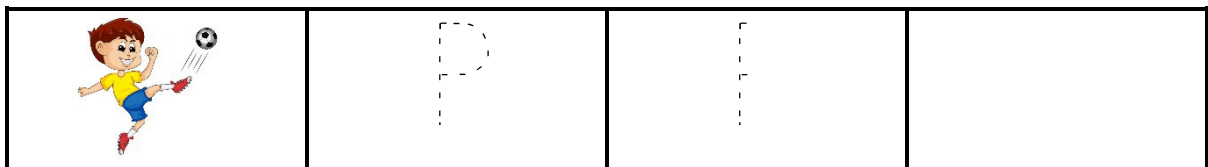
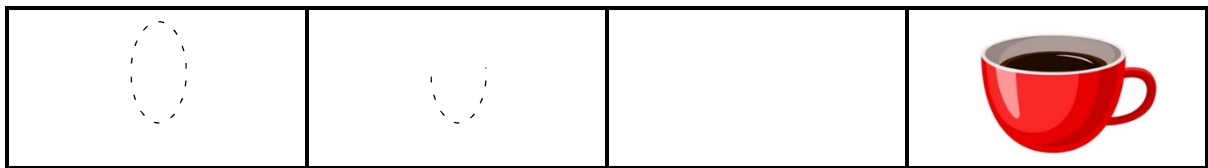
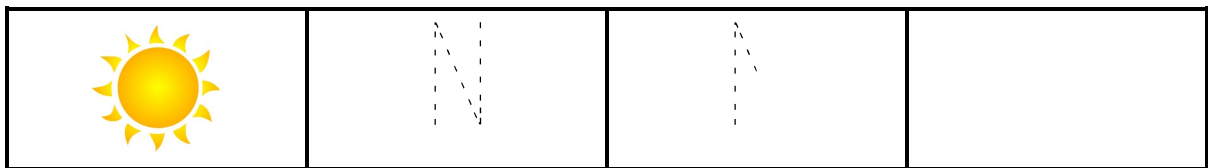
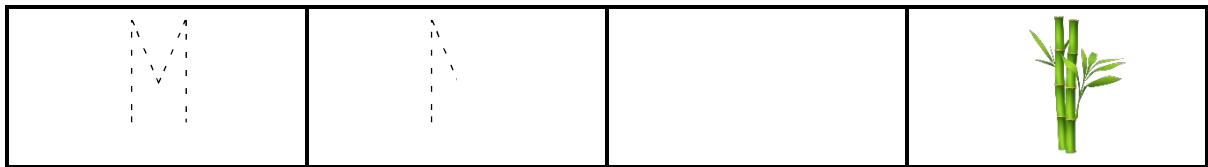
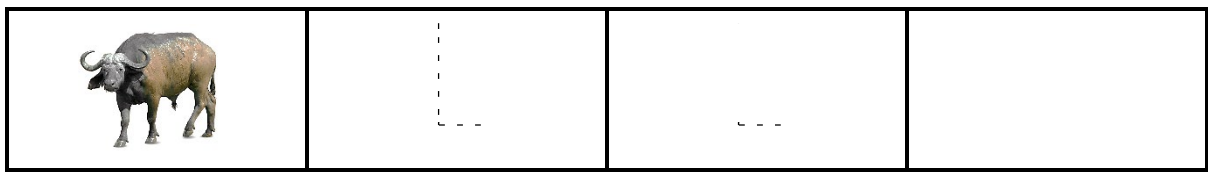


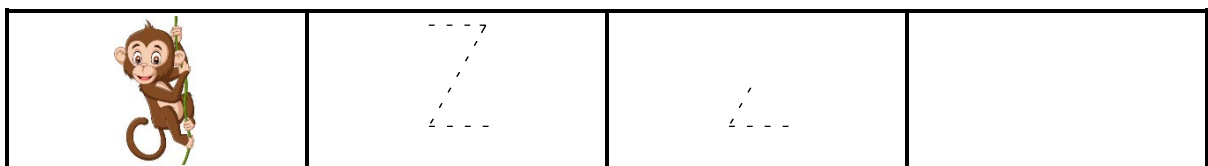
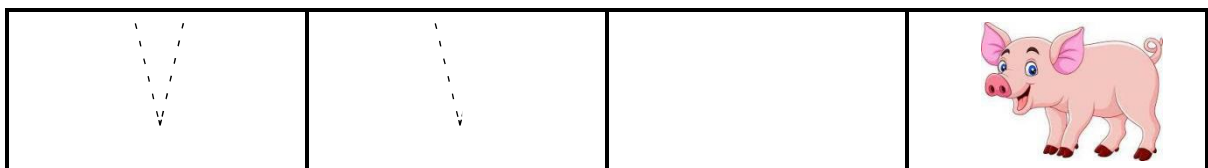
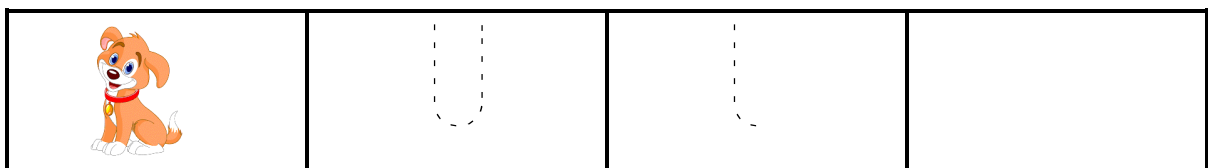
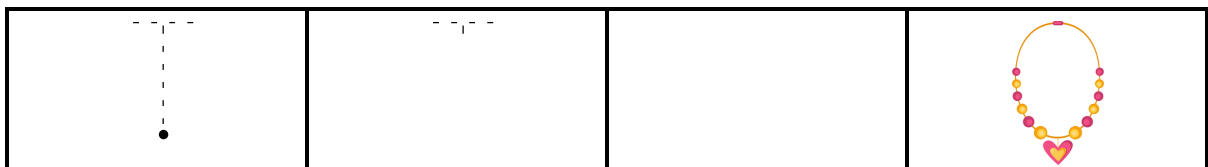
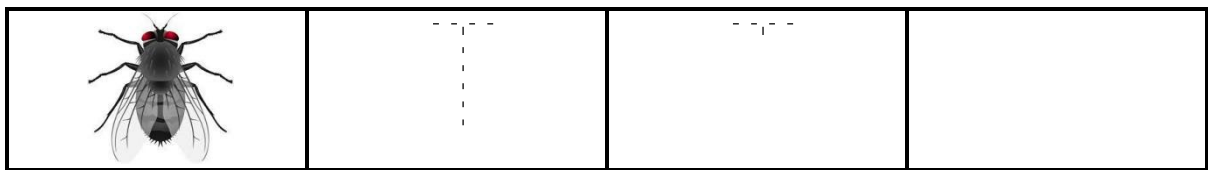
ZIRLAI - 13

CHHUI, ZIAH LEH A HMING SAWI









ZIRLAI - 14
KAN THLAI TE



Alu



Mai



Purun



Bean



Bal

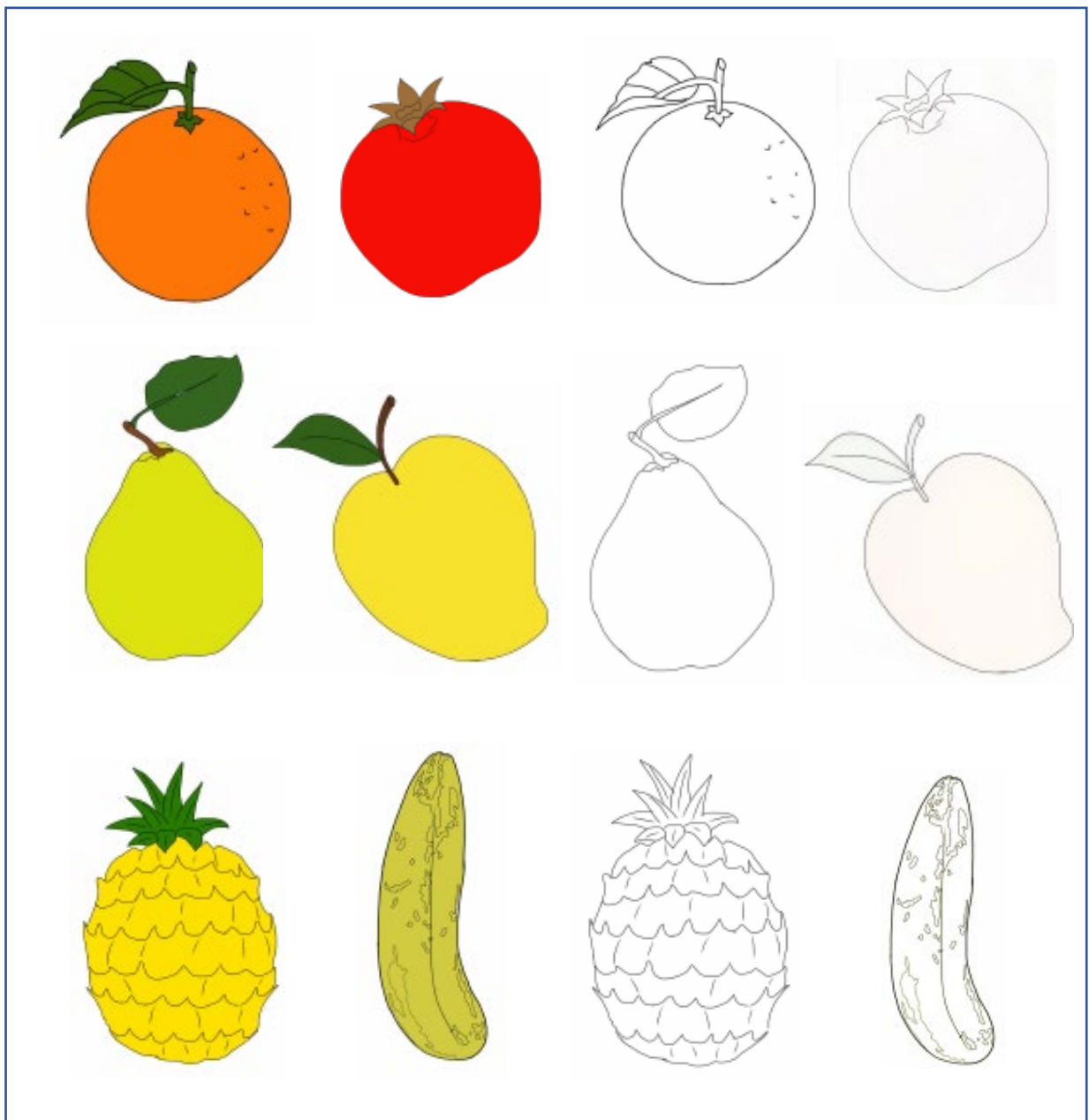


Anțam

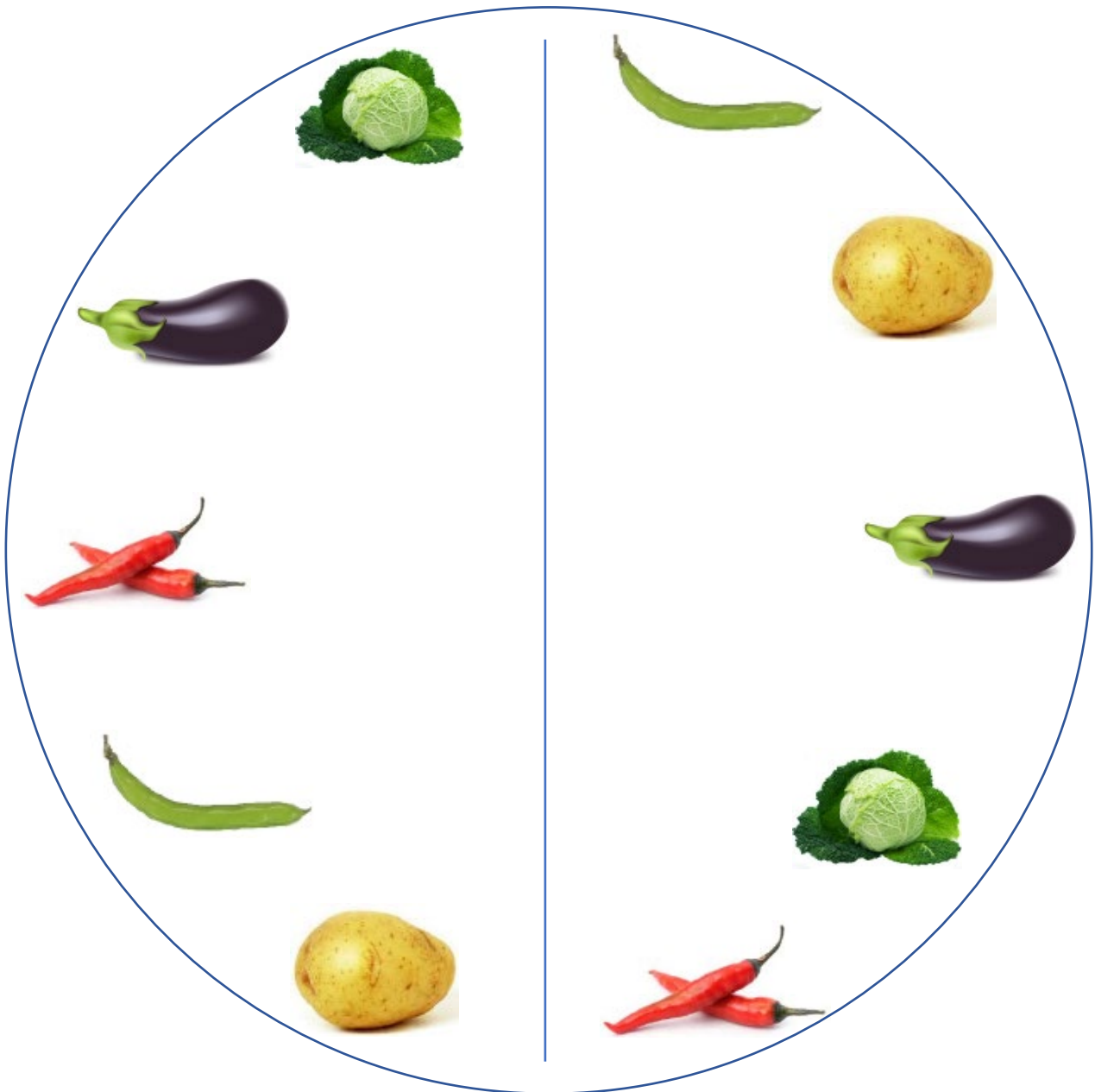
Zirtirtu tan: Thlai dang in hriat apiang han sawi teh u. Eng thlai nge tui in tih?

TIHTUR

1. A hnuaia milem chei sate ang chiah hian chei ve la, theite hi kawkin an hming sawi rawh le.



2. A hnuaia milem inangte hi rin zawm rawh.



3. Chhui rawh.

i) Ba

ii) Ma

iii) A

iv) Be

v) An

4. A awl dah khat rawh.



M _ _ i



_ _ lu



B _ _ an

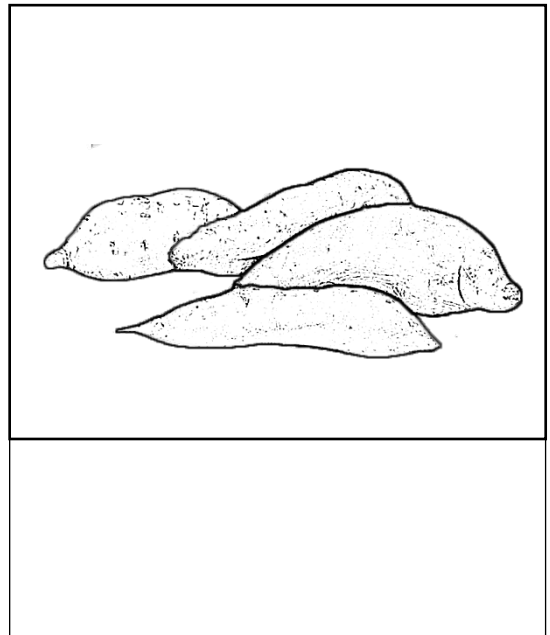
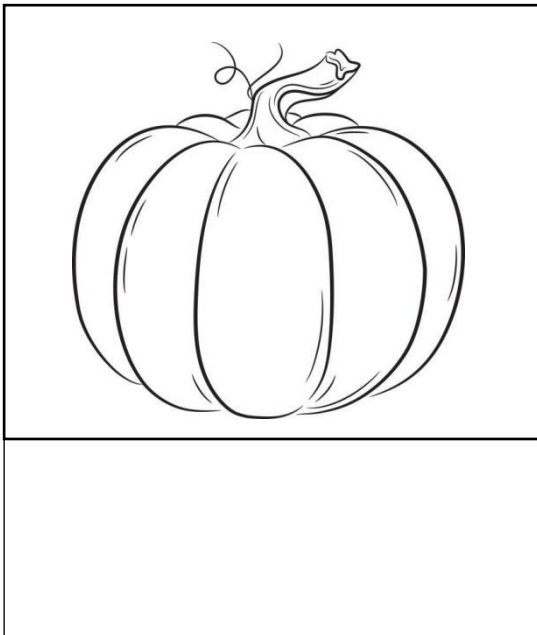
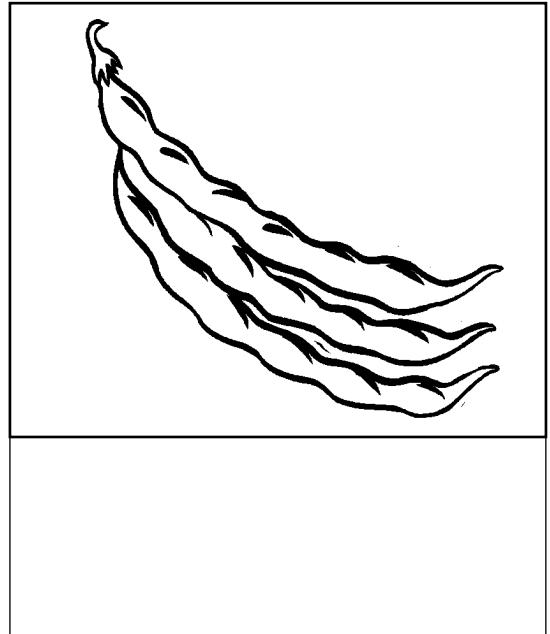
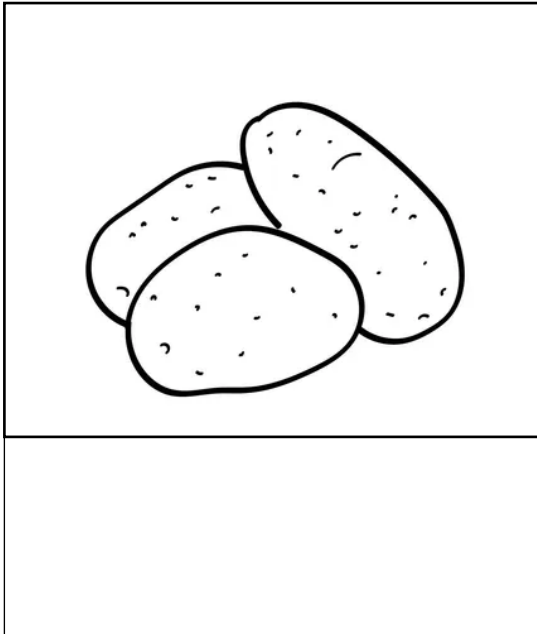


_ _ al



An _ _ am

5. Chei la, a hming ziak rawh.



ZIRLAI - 15

KAN EI LEH IN TE



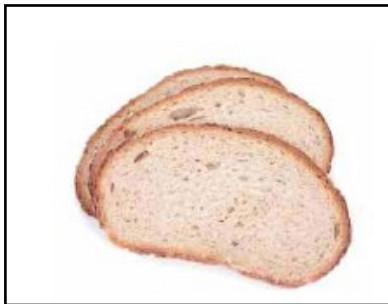
Chaw



Artui



Thingpui



Chhang



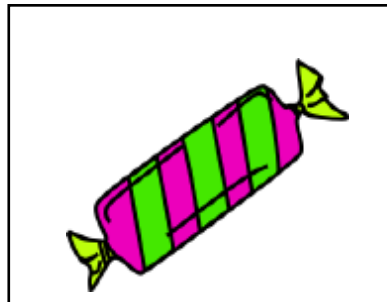
Chini



Cake



Chi



Sweet

TIHTUR

1. Sawi ho rawh u.

- (i) Zing thawha ei hmasak ber.
- (ii) Zing thawha in hmasak ber.
- (iii) Thingpui in in ngai em?
- (iv) Thingpuia telh ṭhin engte nge?
- (v) Thingpuia hmeh ṭhin te.
- (vi) Chhang tui tih zawng.
- (vii) Chawhmeh te.
- (viii) Kut sil fai.
- (ix) Chip taka thil ei ṭhial ṭhin.
- (x) Sweet/thil thlum ei zawha tui in.

2. Chhui rawh.



Chaw



Chhang



Chini



Artui

3. A awl dah khat rawh.



Ch _____



_____ ha _____

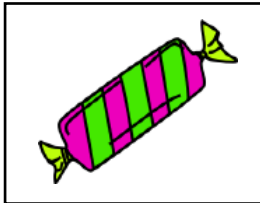
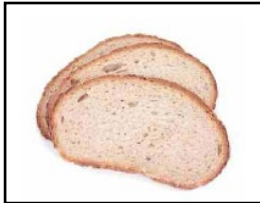


Ch _____ n _____



A _____ t _____ i _____

4. Thai zawm rawh.



Cake

Chhang

Artui

Chini

Chaw

Thingpui

Sweet

ZIRLAI - 16

KAN BUNGBEL TE



Bel



Thleng



Fian



No



Thir bel



Ketli

TIHTUR

1. Sawi ho tur.

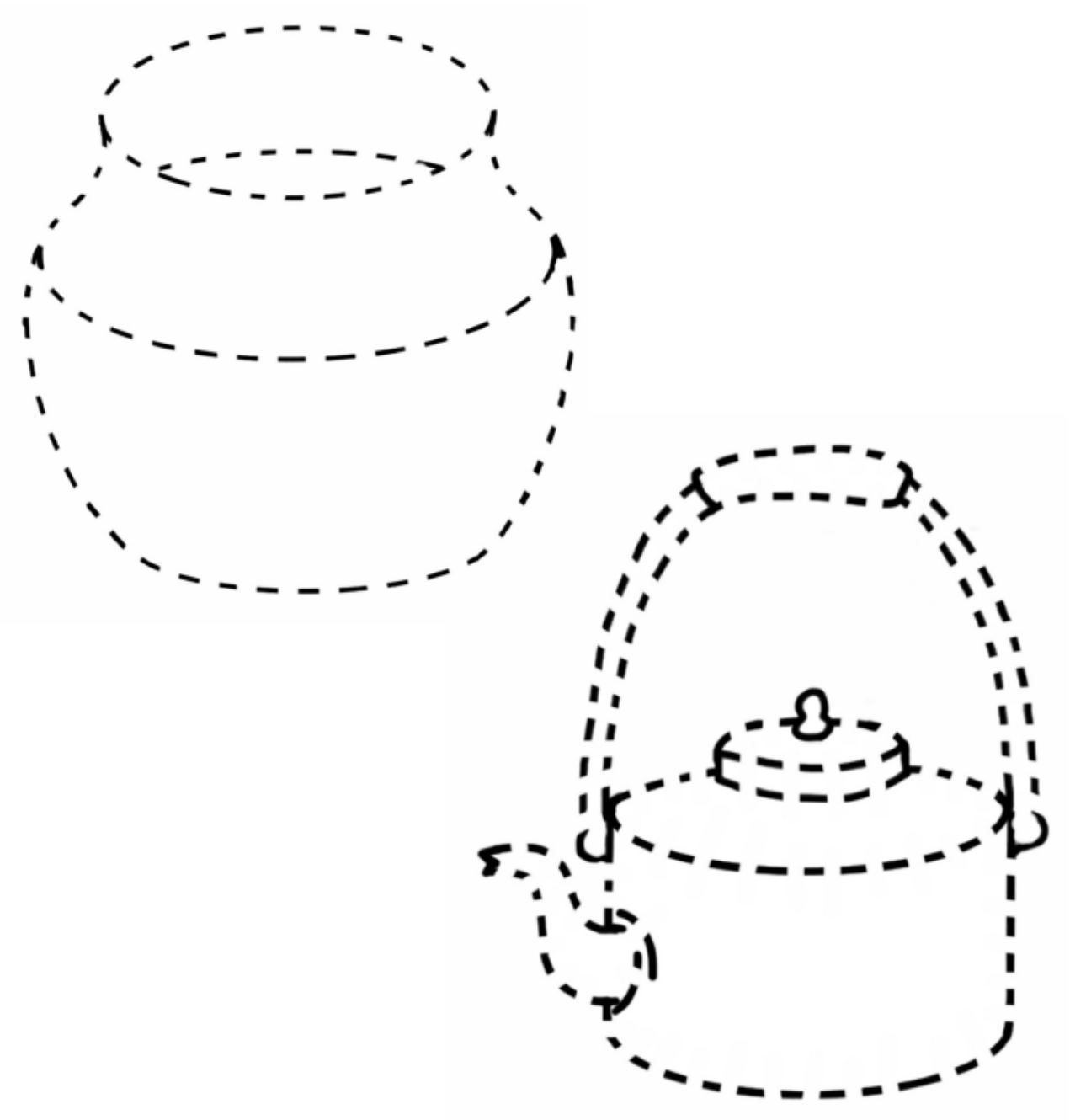
- (i) In inah eng bungbelte nge awm han sawi ho teh u.
- (ii) Eng atan nge bel an hman?
- (iii) Engin nge thingpui in in thin?
- (iv) Thleng hi eng atan nge in hman?
- (v) Chawei nan eng nge in hman?

2. Zaizirin han ti teh u.

- (i) Kut sil
- (ii) Chaw ei
- (iii) Tui in
- (iv) Ha nawh
- (v) Sam khuih
- (vi) Hmai phih



3. A hnuaia mite hi chhui fiah rawh.



Zirtirtu tan: Naupangte chu puih ngai an awm chuan tihpui ni se.

4. Milem zawna a hming inziak hi chhui rawh.



No



Thleng



Flan



Bel

5. An hming ziaak rawh.



ZIRLAI - 17
KAN THEI TE



Balhla



Theihai



Grep



Serthlum

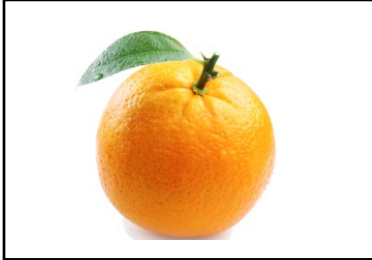


Sapthei

Zirtirtu tan: Naupangin thei dang an ei thin hmingte zawh ni se.

TIHTUR

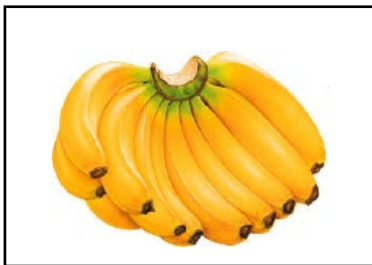
1. Chhui rawh.



Serthlum



Grep



Bahla

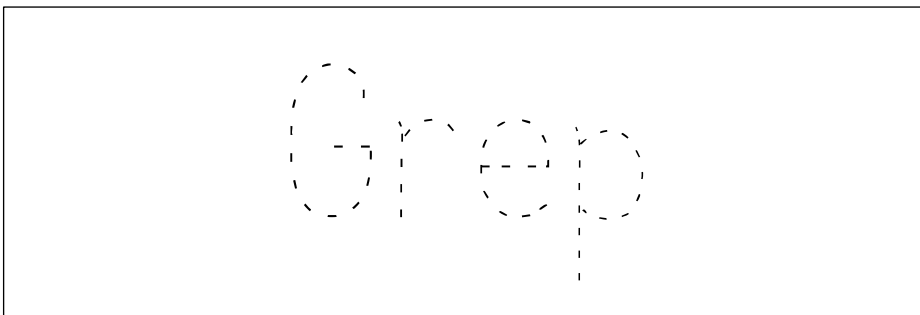
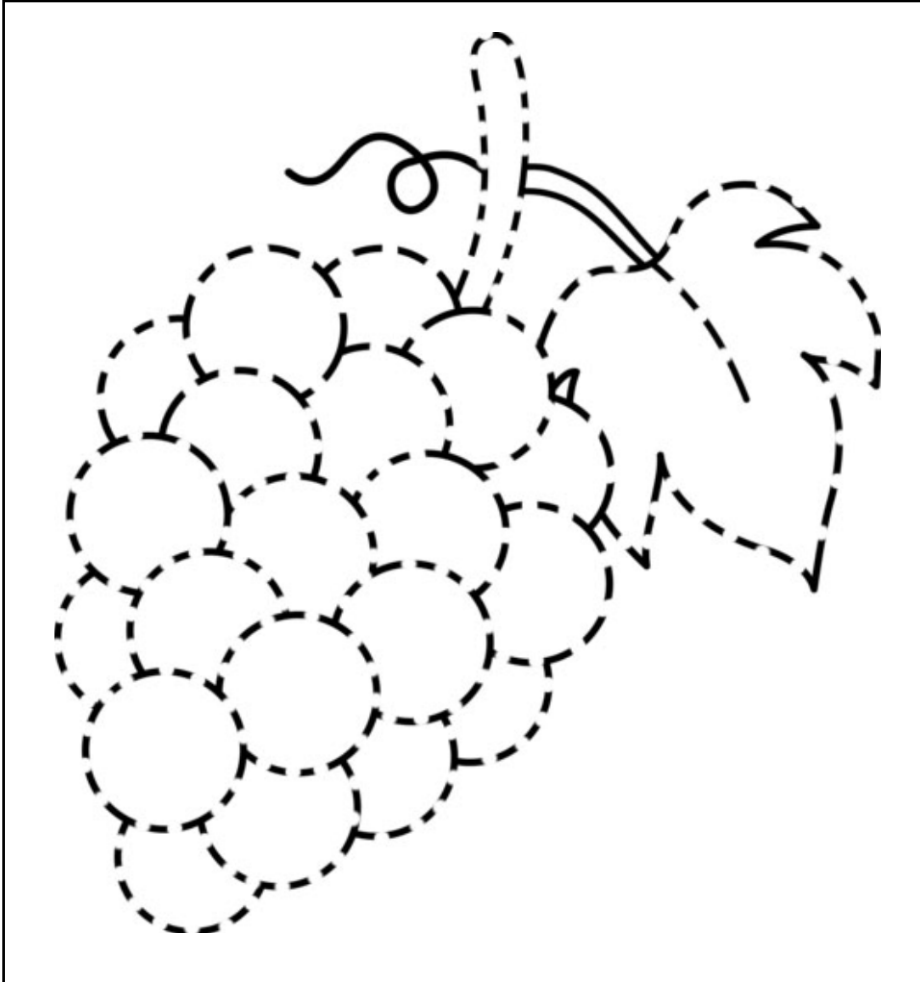


Sapthel

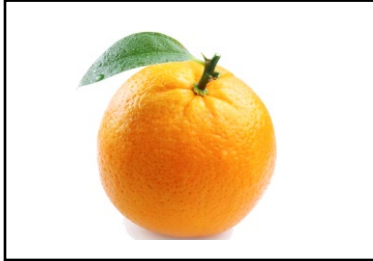


Theihai

-
2. Chhui fiah la, a hming ziak la, rawngin chei rawh.



3. An hming ziaak rawh.



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ZIRLAI - 18

SAVA



Parva



Mu



Vaki



Arawn

Zirtirtu tan:

- i) Heng a chung a mite bakah hian zirtirtu leh naupangte'n sava chi hrang hrang an hriat ang ang sawi ni se.
- ii) Naupangte chu sava hram dan an hriat angin hram chhintir ni se.

TIHTUR

1. Sava dang i la hria em? An hming han sawi teh u.

2. Han ti chhin teh u.

- (i) Intlar ula, a indawtin sava thlawh dan zir rawh u.
- (ii) Sava hram dan in hriat ang angin inhramsiak rawh u.
- (iii) Sava chaw chuk dan zir rawh u.

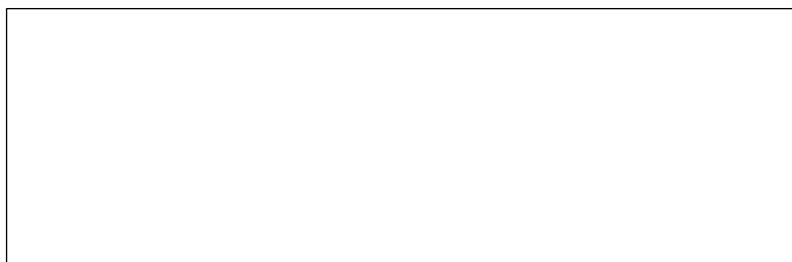


3. Sawiho rawh u.

- (i) Khawiah nge sava in hmuh thin.
- (ii) Khawiah nge an chen?
- (iii) Eng chaw nge an ei?
- (iv) Eng rawngte nge an nih?



4. Sava lem hi chhui la, chei la, a hming i ziaak baw
dawn nia.



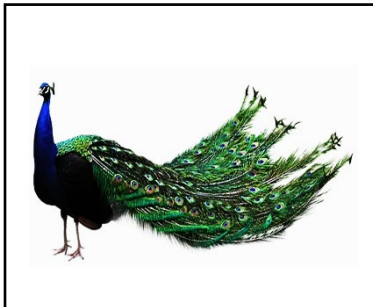
5. Heng a hnuaia sava hmingte hi chhui la,
dah khat rawh.



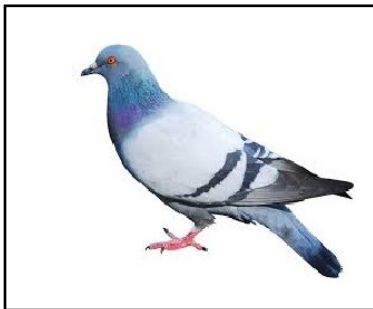
M _____



Vak _____



Ar _____ n



Par _____ a

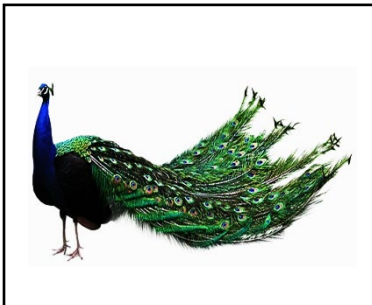
6. An hming ziaak rawh.



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ZIRLAI - 19

RAMSA



Sai



Sakei



Sakhi



Savawm

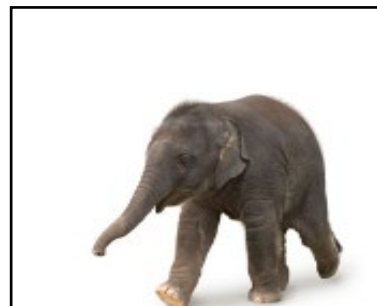
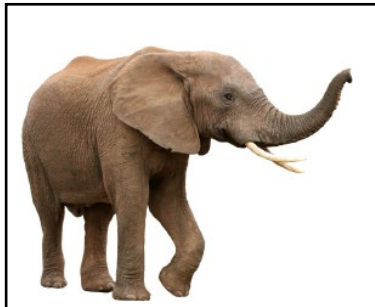


Zawng

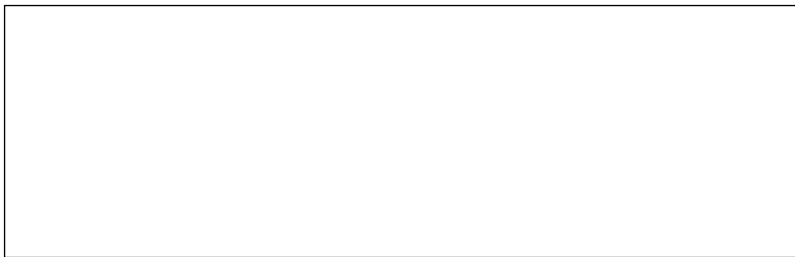
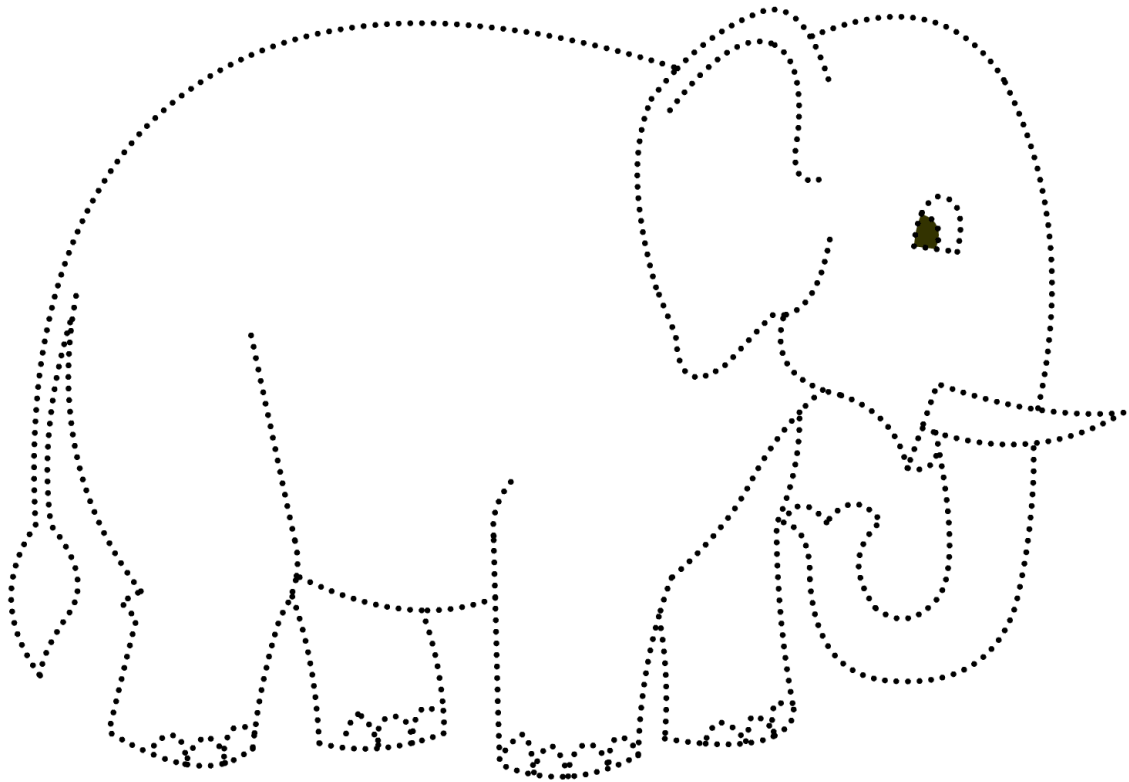
Zirtirtu tan: Naupangte chu ramsa dang hming an hriat apiang thawhkhawm tir ni se.

TIHTUR

1. Thai zawm rawh.



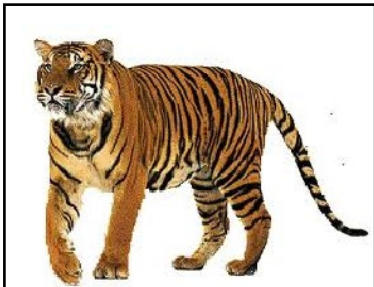
2. Chhui la, chei la, a hming ziak rawh.



3. A awl dahkhat rawh.



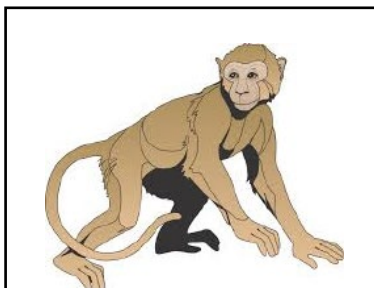
___ ai



Sak ___ i



S ___ kh ___



Z ___ ng



Sa ___ awm

ZIRLAI - 20
KAN INCHEINA



Kawr



Kekawr



Pawnfen



Mawza



Ṭhi



Lukhum



Ngun



Pheikhawk



Kawrlum

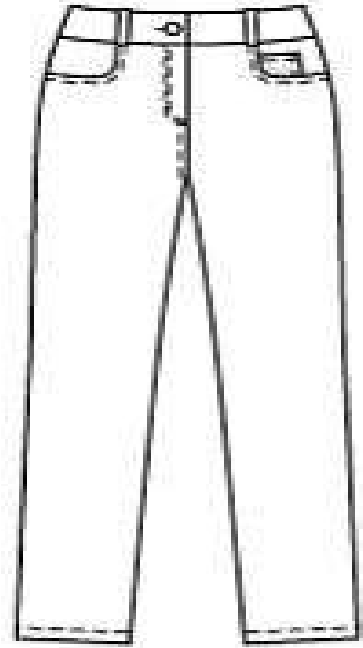
TIHTUR

1. Sawi ho tur.

- i. I kawr han khawih teh.
- ii. Kekawr han khawih teh u.
- iii. Mawza han khawih teh u.
- iv. Pheikhawk han khawih teh u.
- v. Kekawr ha zawng kawngkhar bulah han flan teh u.
- vi. Kawrfual ha/pawnfen feng zawng tukverh bulah han flan teh u.
- vii. Sam tawn apiang ding khawm teh u.
- viii. Mahni kawr rawng theuh a indawtin sawi teh u.
- ix. Kekawr ha eng zat nge awm?
- x. Kawrfual ha/pawnfen feng eng zat nge awm?



2. A hnuaia thawmhnaw lemte hi rawngin mawi takin chei la, an hming sawi bawh rawh.



3. Eng hunah nge kan hâk ̣hin sawi rawh.



4. Thai zawm rawh.



Mawza



Kawr



Ngun



Ṭhi

ZIRLAI - 21

VEI VAHNA



Thlawhttheihna



Bus



Car



Truck



Lawng



Rel

TIHTUR

1. Sawi ho tur.

- i. Engin nge sikul i lo kal?
- ii. Eng motor-ah te nge i chuan tawh?
- iii. I zin tawh ngai em?
- iv. Eng motor-in nge i zin?
- v. A lem hi en la, engah hian nge chuan i chak?
- vi. Thlawhtheihna hi khawiah nge a thlawh?
- vii. Lawng hi khawiah nge a kal?
- viii. Bus hi khawiah nge a tlan?



2. Lemchan.

- i. Rel lem siam ula; in vaiin kawr hnungah inpawtin kal kual rawh u. A changin chak takin kal ula, a changin muang takin kal ula, rel kal ri angin 'chuk chuk chuk' in ti dawn nia.



- ii. Bike ri/ car ri/ thlawhna ri siamin tlan kualtir rawh.



3. A hnuaia milemte hi thai mil rawh.



Zirtirtu tan: Naupangte'n kan veivahna an lo hriat chian theih nan a chung a tih tur (thai mil) hi a tihpui ang a, naupang puih ngaite chu hrilhfiiah chung a puih tur a ni.

4. A hnuaia milem aţang hian khawmual, boruak leh tuia kal chi thliar rawh. Tuia kal chi rawng pawlin thai bial la, boruaka kal chi rawng hringin, khawmuala kal chi rawng senin.



5. Chhui fiah rawh.



Car



Rel



Bus

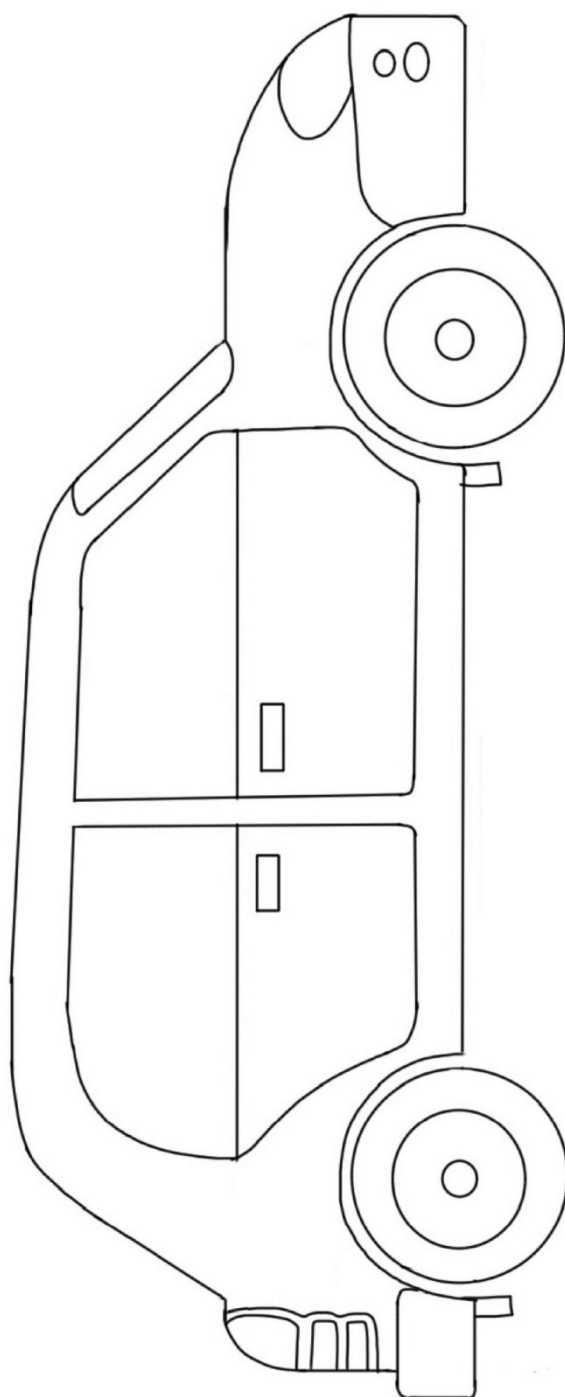


Lawng

6. A hming ziaak rawh.



7. A hnuaia car lem hi han chei teh.



ZIRLAI - 22

TUI



Kut ka sil



Thleng ka sil



Hmai ka phih



Ka insu

TIHTUR

1. Sawi ho tur.

- i. Tui in hman thinna han sawi khawm teh u.
- ii. Khawi atangin nge tui in hmuh thin?

2. A taka tihpui tur.

A

Tui ren dan zirtir.

- i. In tawk chauh tui suah/dawh dan.
- ii. Tui ren taka kut sil dan.



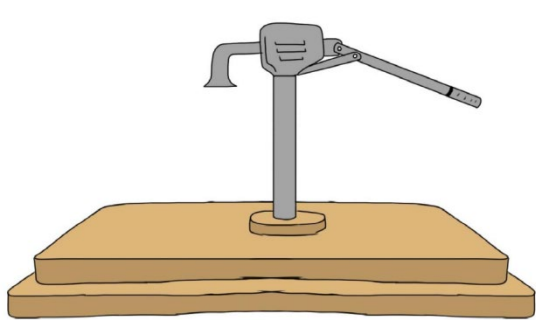
B

Tui fih bawhlhlawh loh.

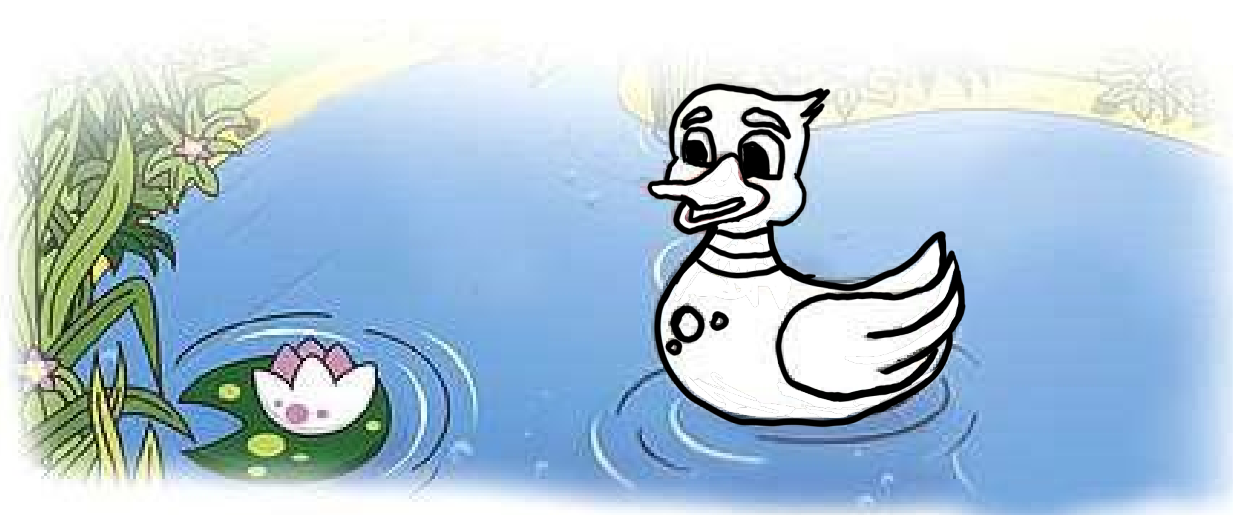
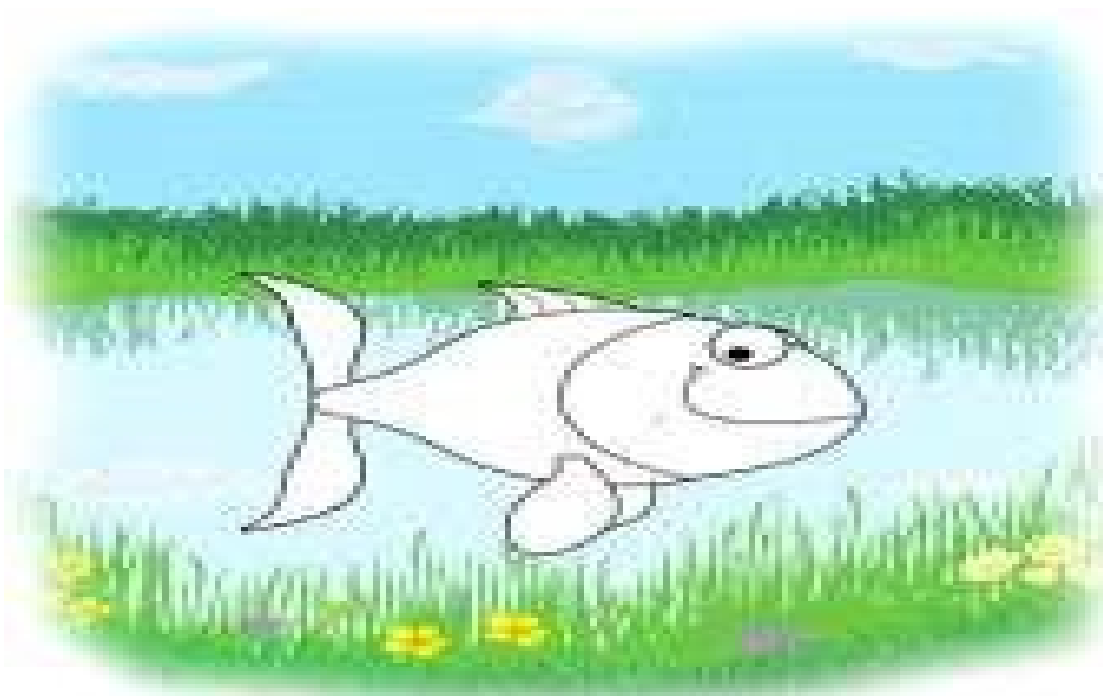
- i. No faia tui suah.
- ii. Tui in hnu chhun let loh.
- iii. Tui zen loh.
- iv. Tuizema thil paih luh loh.



3. A hnuaia milemte hi thai mil rawh.



4. A hnuaia milemte hi chei rawh.



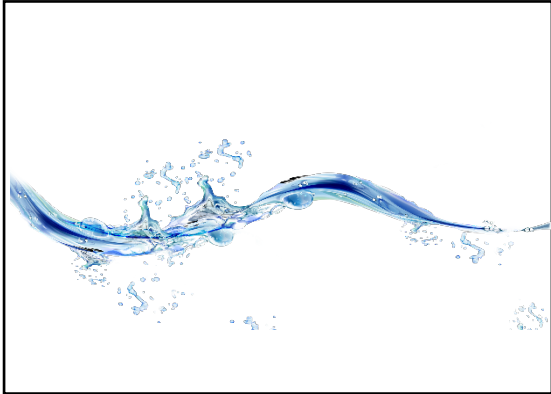
5. Sawi rual rawh u le.

TUI MAL FAR TE TE

*Tui mal far te te chu
Tiauvut hrang awmkhawm
Tuipui lian a thlenin
Ram nuam a lo awm.*



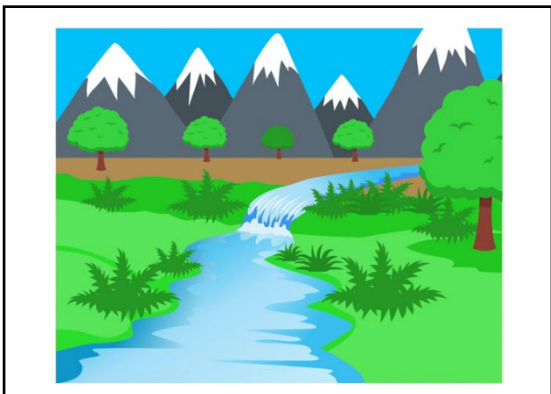
6. A hnuaia chhun hante hi pencilin chhui fiah rawh.



Tui



Dii



Lui

7. A, AW, B hi a indawt danin han chhui zawm teh.

